

**FACULTY OF ARTS**  
**SYLLABUS**

**MASTER OF PHILOSOPHY**



**JODHPUR NATIONAL UNIVERSITY**  
**JODHPUR**

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

1. Political Science
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12. Sanskrit
13. Human Rights

# **M. Phil. POLITICAL SCIENCE**

## **FIRST SEMESTER**

There shall be four courses carrying 100 marks each.

1. CONTEMPORARY POLITICAL THEORY
2. POLITICAL DYNAMICS AND NATION-BUILDING IN INDIA
3. POLITICAL IDEAS OF GANDHI, NEHRU AND ROY
4. ADMINISTRATIVE THOUGHT

## **SECOND SEMESTER**

### **DISSERTATION**

There shall be a dissertation carrying 200 marks. The dissertation shall be on the subject of research as may be prescribed. The dissertation shall contain the result of research work carried out by the candidate.

The candidate shall also be required to give at least one seminar on the topic of the dissertation and shall be required to attend seminars held in department.

### **VIVA - VOCE**

There shall be a viva-voce carrying 100 marks.

## **PAPER I**

### **CONTEMPORARY POLITICAL THEORY**

**Unit 1 :** The meaning and scope of Political Science and Political Theory : The traditional and modern; The Value-fact dichotomy; The Behavioural Movement and the Post-Behaviour Movement;

The Decline and the Revival of Political Theory

**Unit 2:** Approaches to Political Theory: The Philosophical mode of Political Analysis; The Institutional Analysis, The System-Analysis; the Structural-functional approach; The Decision Making approach

**Unit 3:** Political Ideologies: The Meaning of ideology and its basic features; The Ideologies of Marx, Lenin, Mao and Max Weber

**Unit 4:** Basic Concepts: Political Culture, Political Development, Political Socialization, Political Elites and The concept of Power

**Unit 5:** New Left Existentialism: Main features of the New Left; Main features of Existentialism; Jean Paul Satre, Herbert Marcuse and Albert Camus

#### **SUGGESTED READINGS**

Donald, M. Freeman (ed) : Foundations of Political Science : Research Methods and Scope

Brecht : Political Theory

Pennock & Smith : An Introduction to Political Science

Meehan, Eugene : Contemporary Political Thought : A Critical Study

Meehan, Eugene : The Theory and Method of Political Analysis

Charlesworth : Contemporary Political Analysis

Verma, S.P. : Modern Political Theory

Carnston, Maurice (ed) : The New Left

Hyman, Herbert : Political Socialisation

Lasswell & Kaplan : Power and Society

Pye, Lucian & Verba, Sidney : Political Culture and Political Development

Mackenzie, W.J.M. : The Study of Political Science Today

Finifter, Ada W. (ed.) : Political Science : The State of the Discipline

Midgley, E.B.F. : The Ideology of Max Weber

Parry Geraint : Political Elites

McLellan, David : Marxism After Marx

Almond & Powell : Comparative Politics : A Developmental Approach

Easton, David : The Political System : An Inquiry into the State of Political Science

Bluhm, William : Theory of Political System

Germino, Dante : Beyond Ideology : The Revival of Political Theory

Runciman : Social Science and Political Theory

Kolakowski, Leszek : Main Culture of Marxism ( 3 vols.)

Hardling, Neil : Lenin's Political Thought (2 vols.)

Fitzgerald : Mao-Tse-tung and China

Rathore, L.S. : In Defence of Political Theory

## **PAPER II**

### **POLITICAL DYNAMICS AND NATION-BUILDING IN INDIA**

**Unit 1 :** Political Parties in India (National Level) : Role and Importance of political parties in a democracy; the National parties in India, their changing pattern and programmes; The Congress

(I), the Bhartiya Janata Party, The Janta Dal, The Dalit Kishan Mazdoor Party, and the CPI and CPI-M

**Unit 2 :** Regional Politics in India : The Akali Dal and its politics, the DMK and AIADMK; The Telugu Desam; the communal political parties in India, Regionalism and Eastern Sector

**Unit 3 :** Pressure groups and castes : The role of pressure groups and castes in Indian politics; the nature and role of business groups, trade unions, Agrarian groups, and linguistic groups; the politicisation of castes and the emergence of neo-caste elites and their nature

**Unit 4 :** Problem of Nation Building : Poverty and Inequalities : Caste in Indian politics; The Nature of Secularism; Problems of National Integration; Communalism and the nature of political leadership and the Role of Opposition

**Unit 5 :** Elections and Electoral System : The Electoral machinery, the Election Commission, the election method of the President, Reform in the Electoral System, the determinants of Voting Behaviour in India

### **SUGGESTED READINGS**

Jones , Morris : Government and Politics in India

Kothari, Rajni : Politics in India (Hindi & English)

Verma and Bhambhri : Elections and Political Consciousness in India

Weiner, Myron : Party System in India

Kothari and others : Party System and Election Studies

Weiner, Myron : India at the Polls : The Parliamentary Election of 1977

Weiner, Myron & Kothari (ed.) : Indian Voting Behaviour

Paul, Sharda : 1977 General Election in India

Weinhr. Myron and Field John Osgood (eds.) : Electoral Politics in the Indian States (4 Vols.)

Masani : Communist Party of India : A Short History

Sarhadi, Ajit Singh : Panjabi Suba – The Story of the Struggle

Wallance, Paul and Chopra, Surendra (ed.) : Political Dynamics of Punjab

Hardgrave : India : The Dravidian Movement

Weiner, Myron (ed.) State Politics of Scarcity

Boudurant, John : Regionalism Versus Provincialism : A Study in Problem of Indian National Unity

Harrison, Selig : The Most Dangerous Decade

Nambodiripad : Problems of National Integration

Narain, Iqbal (ed.) : State Politics in India

Jones, Morris and Dasgupta : Pattern and Trends in Indian Politics

Murty, I.S. : Assam : The Difficult Year

Singh Bhawani : Politics of Alientation in Assam

Narain, Iqbal: Bhartiya Sarkar avam Rajniti

## **Paper - III**

### **POLITICAL IDEAS OF GANDHI, NEHRU AND ROY**

**Unit 1** : M.K.Gandhi : Life and Role, Sources of Gandhian thought, Metaphysical Idealism

**Unit 2** : M.K. Gandhi : His Political and Economic Ideas; The Philosophy of Freedom : Gandhian Techniques – Non co-operation and Satyagraha; Place and Contribution

**Unit 3** : J.L. Nehru : Life and Writing; Formative Influences on Nehru's Political thought; His philosophy of Life and Scientific Humanism : The Philosophy of History of Nehru and Gandhism

**Unit 4** : J.L. Nehru : Nehru's Concept of Socialism; Nehru on Marxism and Communism; Nehru's view on nationalism, Internationalism and Panchashila, Democracy, Secularism: Place in the history of Modern India Political thought

**Unit 5** : M.N. Roy : Introduction, Roy's materialism, Philosophy of History, Scientific Politics, Critique of Marxism, Roy's New Humanism, Roy's economic ideas and his contribution to Indian Thought

#### **SUGGESTED READINGS**

Verma, V.P. : Modern Indian Political Thought

Das, M.A. : The Political Philosophy of Jawahar Lal Nehru

Sharma, B.S. : The Political Philosophy of M.N.Roy

Dhawan : Political Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi

Nehru, J.L. : The Discovery of India : An Autobiography : Glimpes of World History

Roy, M.N. : Reason, Romanticism and Revolution; Science and Philosophy; New Humanism Scientific

Politics

Gandhi : My Experiments with Truth

Smith, Donald : Nehru and Democracy

Zakaria Rafiq (ed.) : A Study of Nehru

Brecher, Michael, : Nehru : A Political Biography

Prasad, Ganesh : Nehru : A Study of Colonial Liberalism

Verma, V.P. : Gandhian Concept of State

Rolland, R. : Mahatma Gandhi

Verma, V.P. : Political Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi and Sarvodaya

Tendulkar, D.G. : Mahatma

## **Paper IV**

### **ADMINISTRATIVE THOUGHT**

**Unit 1** : Politics and Administration : A Study of the Writings of Wilson, Goodnow and Appleby

**Unit 2** : The Concept of Bureaucracy : The Theory of Max Weber and Blau

**Unit 3** : Classical Theories : The Theories of Organisation as Propounded by Urwick, Gulick, and Fayol; The Scientific Management Theory of Taylor

**Unit 4** : Human Relations Approach : A Study of the Writings of Miss Follett and Elton Mayo

**Unit 5** : Informal and Formal Organization : Theory of Chester Barnard; and the Behaviouralistic approach of Herbert Simon

### **SUGGESTED READING**

Gulick and Urwick : Papers on the Science of Administration

Millet : Government and Administration

Weber and Max : Essays on Sociology

Merton : Reader in Bureaucracy

Urwick : Dynamic Administration

Rowat : Ideas and Issues in Public Administration

Simon : Administrative Behaviour

Chester Barnard : Functions of The Executive

Dimock : Administrative Vitlaity  
Etzional, Amital : Modern Organization  
Wilson, Wodrow : the Study of Administration  
Goodnow : Politics and Administration  
Appleby : Policy and Administration  
Taylor : Principles of Scientific Management  
Fayol : General and Industrial Management  
Follett : Creative Experience  
Chester Barnard : Organization and Management  
Simon : The New Science of Management Decision  
Scott : Organization Theory : A Behavioural Analysis  
Michel : The Bureaucratic Phenomenon

# **M. Phil. PHILOSOPHY**

## **FIRST SEMESTER**

There shall be four courses carrying 100 marks each.

1. **Problems In Indian Epistemology**
2. **Plato**
3. **Samkhya**
4. **Philosophical Problems**

## **SECOND SEMESTER**

### **DISSERTATION**

There shall be a dissertation carrying 200 marks. The dissertation shall be on the subject of research as may be prescribed. The dissertation shall contain the result of research work carried out by the candidate.

The candidate shall also be required to give at least one seminar on the topic of the dissertation and shall be required to attend seminars held in department.

### **VIVA - VOCE**

There shall be a viva-voce carrying 100 marks.

# **M. Phil. PHILOSOPHY**

## **PAPER I**

### **PROBLEMS IN INDIAN EPISTEMOLOGY**

#### **Unit I**

- (a) Nyaya view of Buddhi / Jnana and its kinds. Pramana and Prama.
- (b) Purvamimamsa approach to nature and classification of pramana.
- (c) Buddhist approach to nature and classification of pramana.

The debate on Pramana-vyavastha and Pramana-samplava.

#### **Unit II**

- a) Pratyaksa: Its nature and kinds according to Nyaya and Buddhism.
- b) Khyativada: Akhyati, Anyathakhyati, Viparitakhyati, Atmakhyati, Asatkhyati, Anirvacaniyakhyati, Satkhyati.

#### **Unit III**

The Nyaya, Buddhist and Jaina views on the following aspects of anumana:

The concept and classification of Anumana, The nature of sad-hetu and its aspects (rupas/laksanas), The nature of argument (Pararthanumana) The notion of Vyapti the knowledge of Vyapti.

#### **Unit IV**

Some debates:

- (a) Pramanya and A-Pramanya : svatah and paratah, Utpatti and Jnapti.
- (b) Savisayatva, Sakaratva, Svaprakasatva, Paraprakasatva of cognitions.

## **Unit V**

Other Pramanas and the question of their reducibility:

Upamana, Sabda, Arthapatti and Anupalabdhi.

### **Books for Reference**

1. Matilal B.K. : Epistemology, Logic and Grammar in Indian Philosophy, Monton, 1971.
2. Dasgupta S.N. : History of Indian Philosophy, Cambridge Uni. Press, London (1940) (Relevant Volumes and Chapters)
3. Kar B.N. :, Theories of Error in Indian Philosophy, Ajanta Publications, Delhi, 1978.
4. Datta D.N. : Six ways of Knowing, University of Calcutta, Calcutta, 1960.

## **Paper – II**

### **PLATO**

#### **Unit I**

##### **Meno**

a) The nature of virtue, (b) whether virtue can be taught, (c) the recollection theory of knowledge, (d) relation between virtue and knowledge and (e) wisdom.

## **Unit II**

### **Theaetetus**

a) nature of knowledge, (b) role of Socrates as intellectual midwife, (c) Protagoras doctrine – ‘Man is the measure of all things’, (d) nature of things vis-à-vis motion and rest, (e) the laws of thought, (f) whole and part.

## **Unit III**

### **Parmanides**

a) All is one, being can't be many, (b) nature of Ideas, (c) the one and many.

## **Unit IV**

a) Opinion and knowledge, (b) knowledge and truth, philosophy, philosopher,

## **Unit V**

A) The allegory of cave, (B) The idea of Form

### **Books of Reference**

Moravosik, Patterns in Plato's Thought, D. Reidel Dordrecht, 1973.

Vlastos, G.(ed) Plato : A collection of Critical Essays, Anchor Books, New York, 1971.

Allen R.E., Plato's Parmanides : Translation & Analysis, Basil Blackwell, London, 1983

Sarye, K.M., Plato's Analytic Method, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1969. Mathews G., Plato's Epistemology and Related Problems, Faber and Faber, London, 1972.

Crombi I.M., An Examination of Plato's Doctrines, R.K.P., London, 1963.

Bluck R.S., Plato's Meno, Cambridge, London, 1964.

## **PAPER – III**

### **SAMKHYA**

**Unit I :** [a] Early Samkhya as found in the Upanisads, Gita and Carakasamhita.

[b] The problem of Duhkha and its solution.

[c] Twenty five tattvas and their classification

**Unit II :** [a] Samkhya theory of knowledge; means of knowledge

[b] Vyakta, Avyakta and Jna (Similarities and differences)

[c] Theory of causation.

[d] The theory of Trigunas

**Unit III :** [a] Evolution of Tattvas

[b] The relation between Prakrti and Purusa and their role in creation and destruction of the world

[c] Antahkarana, Eight forms of Buddhi, Pratyaya-Sarga

**Unit IV :** [a] Bondage and Liberation, Kevalajnana and Kaivalya

[b] Samkhya Atheism

**Unit V :** [a] Relation between Samkhya and Yoga

[b] Relation between Samkhya and Vedanta

#### **Books for Reference:**

1. Hardatta Sharma (Ed. & Tr.) Samkhyakarika with Gaudapadabhasya
2. Bhattacharya Ramashankar : Samkhyatattvakaumudi, Motilal Banarasidas,

Delhi 1964

3. Gerald Larson : Classical Samkhya : Motilal Banarasidass, Delhi, 1979.

4. Anima Sengupta : Classical Samkhya : A Critical study, Manoranjana sen Gaur Ashram, Lucknow 1969.

## **Paper - IV**

### **PHILOSOPHICAL PROBLEMS**

**Unit 1** : The Problem of Meaning : Criteria of Meaning : Psychological, Pragmat and Reference Meaning and Reference : The Referential, Behavioural and Functional Theories

**Unit 2** : Causation : Meaning and Theories, Western and Indian

**Unit 3** : Conceptions and Criterion of Truth : Coherence, Correspondence and Pragmatic theories

**Unit 4** : The nature of Self : The theory of Self : The substance theory of Self; The Problem of Free will and Determinism; Other Selves

**Unit 5** : The nature of Values : Facts and Values; Ethical and Aesthetic Values; Religion : Belief in God; Existence of God

#### **READING LIST :**

Nagel, E. and Brandt, R.B. : Meaning and Knowledge, Harcourt Brace, New Delhi, 1965

Titus, H.H. and Hepp, M.H. : The Range of Philosophy, Readings, Van Nostrand

Reinhold, Affiliated East West Press, New Delhi, 2nd

ed., Chapters 9, 11, 19, 24

# **M. Phil. SOCIOLOGY**

## **FIRST SEMESTER**

There shall be four courses carrying 100 marks each.

1. SOCIOLOGY OF EDUCATION
2. POPULATION STUDY
3. SOCIAL PROBLEMS IN CONTEMPORARY INDIA
- 4. SOCIOLOGY AND ENVIRONMENT**

## **SECOND SEMESTER**

### **DISSERTATION**

There shall be a dissertation carrying 200 marks. The dissertation shall be on the subject of research as may be prescribed. The dissertation shall contain the result of research work carried out by the candidate.

The candidate shall also be required to give at least one seminar on the topic of the dissertation and shall be required to attend seminars held in department.

### **VIVA - VOCE**

There shall be a viva-voce carrying 100 marks.

# **M. Phil. SOCIOLOGY**

## **PAPER I**

### **SOCIOLOGY OF EDUCATION**

**Unit 1 :** Development and Scope of Sociology of education Education and socialization, Media and education

**Unit 2 :** Education : Social stratification and social mobility, Teachers : Social background, professionalization and political participation

**Unit 3 :** Education : Economy and Political system : Education : Social change and modernization

**Unit 4 :** Theories of Education : Laissez-faire and state control. Education as a social system : Organization and Administration of education in India. Educational Policy in India

**Unit 5 :** Students : Social background, values and aspirations, Students movements in India and the West

#### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED :**

Altbach (ed.) : Turmoil and Transition : Higher Education and Students

Politics in India

Coleman, J.G.(ed.) : Education and Political development

Durkheim : Moral Education

Floud, J.E. : Social Class and Education Opportunity

Gore, M.S. Desai, I. And Chitnis Suma (ed.) : Papers in the Sociology of  
Education in India

Government of India : Report of the Education Commission, 1964-66

Mannheim, Karl : Man and Society

Mathai, T.A. : Education and Social Concern

Ross, Allen D. : Student Unrest in India

Shah, B.V : Social Change and College Students in Gujarat

Shills, Edward : The intellectual between Tradition and Modernity : The  
Indian Situation

Singh, Yogendra : Academic Role Structure and Modernisation in  
'Beyond the Village'

Weber : Essays in Sociology [Translated by Gerth and Mills ]

Jayaram, N. : The Sociology of Education in India

Gore M.S. : Indian Education : Structure and Processes

Shah and Shah : The Sociology of Education

Farooqui Zamil : Academic Elite

## **PAPER II**

### **POPULATION STUDY**

**Unit 1 :** Importance of the study of population, Nature and scope, Population system and its relationship with social structure and stratification variables

**Unit 2 :** Basic concepts : Fertility, Mortality. Fecundity, Morbidity, Lifetables, Migration and its theories, Census in India; Sociological uses of census data

**Unit 3 :** Population Theories : Malthusian, Marxists theory. Dumont's Social Capillarity theory, Demographic Transition theory. Optimum theory

**Unit 4 :** Population of India : History, growth composition and Projections. Major population problems in India with special reference to Rajasthan : Population explosion, Family planning, migration, urbanization, birth and death rate, infant mortality rate, net reproductive rate

**Unit 5 :** Population Policy in India. Family Planning Programmes and its implications, World resources and World population

#### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED :**

Cassen, R.H. : India's Population, Economy, Society

Mitra, Ashok : India's Population : Aspects of Quality and Control, Vol. 1

Premi, Rammanamma and Bambawale : An Introduction to Social

Demography

Agarwal, S.N. : Population

Bose, Ashish, A.Mitra, O.B.Kasi and J.N.Sharma : Population in India's  
Development, 1947-2000

U.N. : The Determinants and Consequences of Population Trends, Vol.1

Calvin Gold, Cheieder : Population, Modernization and Social Structure

United Nations : Indirect Techniques of Demographic Estimation

United Nations : Country Monographic Series No.10, Population of India

Davis, Kingsley : Population in India and Pakistan

Bose, Ashish : Demographic diversity of India

### **Paper III**

#### **Social Problems in Contemporary India**

##### **Unit- I**

##### **Social Problems: Some Conceptual Issues**

- (i) Social Problem and Social Disorganization: Meaning and Relations
- (ii) Social Problems: Theoretical Perspectives
- (iii) Social Problems: Types and Factors

##### **Unit- II**

##### **Structural Problems in Contemporary India**

- (i) Rural problems, Gender Disparity
- (ii) Communalism and the Problems of Minorities
- (iii) Problems of Deprived Social Categories: Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes

### **Unit- III**

#### **Familial Problems in Contemporary India**

- (i) Dowry, Divorce
- (ii) Child Marriage, Problems of Elderly
- (iii) Problems of Youth in India, Aids Problem

### **Unit- IV**

#### **Disorganizational Problems in Contemporary India**

- (i) Crime, Juvenile Delinquency
- (ii) Corruption, Drug Addiction
- (iii) Terrorism, Casteism

### **Unit- V**

#### **Development Problems in Contemporary India**

- (i) Poverty, Unemployment
- (ii) Illiteracy, Environmental Pollution
- (iii) Problems of Slums, Development Induced Displacement

#### **Essential Readings:**

Ahuja, Ram		Social Problem in India
Berremman, G.D.	1979	Caste and Other Inequalities: Essays in Inequality, Meerut, Folklore Institute
Beteille, Andre	1974	Social Inequality, New Delhi, OUP
Beteille, Andre	1992	Backward Classes in Contemporary India, New Delhi, OUP
Gadgil, Madhav and	1996	Ecology and Equity: The Use and

- Guha, Ramchandra Abuse of Nature in Contemporary India, New Delhi, OUP
- |                           |      |  |
|---------------------------|------|--|
| Gill, S.S.                | 1998 | The Pathology of Corruption, New Delhi, Harper Collin Publishers   |
| Guha, Ramchandra          | 1994 | Sociology and the Dilemma of Development, New Delhi, OUP           |
| Guha, Ranjit              | 1991 | Subaltern Studies, New York, OUP                                   |
| Inden, Ronald<br>Blackard | 1990 | Imaging India, Oxford, Brasil                                      |
| Kothary, Rajni (Ed.)      | 1973 | Caste in Indian Politics   |
| Lewis, Oscar              | 1966 | “overtly”, Scientific American<br>Vol. II & V, No. 4, pp. 19-25    |
| Madan, T.N.               | 1991 | Religion in India, New Delhi, OUP                                  |
| Ministry of Home Affairs  | 1998 | Crime in India, New Delhi,<br>Government of India                  |
| Sharma, Ursula            | 1983 | Women, Work and Property in North<br>West India, London, Tavistock |

## **PAPER – IV**

### **SOCIOLOGY AND ENVIRONMENT**

**Unit – 1** Basic Concepts, Definitions and Meaning: Environment, Ecosystem, the concept of Risk Society.

**Unit – 2** Sociology and the Environment: The Chicago School: Classical Human Ecology, Neo-orthodox ecological perspective, Cultural Ecological Approach

**Unit – 3:** Environmental Sociology: Field and Scope

Disciplinary Traditions and the Emergence of New Ecological Paradigm: DWW, HEP and NEP. Environmental Sociology: Subject matter and scope

Importance of Environmental Sociology

**Unit – 4:** Nature Relationship: Approaches / Perspectives

Dunlap and Catton's Ecological Complex, Social Constructionism and Realism. Deep Ecology, Gandhian Approach

**Unit – 5:** Some Issues in Environmental Sociology

Growth of Environmentalism: An overview, environment and developing countries. Global Environmental Problems, Sustainable Development. Technology, Development and Environment. Environment Movements in India.

#### **Suggested Readings:**

Ramchandra Guha: Social Ecology, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1994

Sundar I & P.K. Muthukumar: Environmental Sociology, I, Sarup and Sons, New Delhi, 2006

Saxena H. M: Environmental Studies, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 2006.

# **M.Phil. ENGLISH**

## **FIRST SEMESTER**

There shall be four courses carrying 100 marks each.

1. **Essays**
2. **Modern Poetry and Drama**
3. **Commonwealth Fiction**
4. **British Fiction / American Fiction**

## **SECOND SEMESTER**

### **DISSERTATION**

There shall be a dissertation carrying 200 marks. The dissertation shall be on the subject of research as may be prescribed. The dissertation shall contain the result of research work carried out by the candidate.

The candidate shall also be required to give at least one seminar on the topic of the dissertation and shall be required to attend seminars held in department.

### **VIVA - VOCE**

There shall be a viva-voce carrying 100 marks.

# **M. Phil. ENGLISH**

## **Paper I**

### **Essays**

**Unit 1** : I.A. Richards : 'Pseuo-Statements'

John Crowe Ransom : 'Poetry : A Note on Ontology'

Mark Schorer : 'Technique as Discovery'

**Unit 2** : Robert B. Heilman : 'The Sight Pattern in King Lear'

Wayne C. Booth : 'Telling and Showing'

R.S. Crane : 'Towards a More Adequate Criticism of Poetic Structure :  
'Macbeth'

**Unit 3** : Lionel Trilling : 'Thar Sense of the Past'

Richard Ellman : 'The Background of the Dead'

Herbert Reed : 'Psycho-analysis and Criticism'

**Unit 4** : Kenneth Burke : 'Psychology and Form'

Ernest Jones : 'Hamlet – The Psychoanalytical Solution'

**Unit 5** : Note-taking and Scholarly writing

### **RECOMMENDED READINGS**

Wimsatt, W.K. : The Verbal Icon, The University of Kentucky Press

Frye, Northrop : The Anatomy of Criticism, Princeton, N.J. Princeton University Press

Altick, Richard, D. : The Art of Literary Research, New York, Vintage Books

Daiches, David : Critical Approaches to Literature

Thorpe, James : Research in Modern Language and Literature, ASRC, Hyderabad

Gibaldi, Joseph and Achtert, Walter : Hand Book for Writers of Research Paper, Wiley Eastern

Limited, 3rd Ed. Rep., 2004

Altick, Richard : The Scholar Adventures

Bond, Donald F. : A Reference Guide to English Studies

## **PAPER II**

### **MODERN POETRY AND DRAMA**

**Unit 1** : Wesker : Roots

John Arden : Sergeant Musgrave's Dance

Robert Bolt : A Man for all Seasons

**Unit 2** : John Osborne : Look Back in Anger; Inadmissible Evidence; Luther

**Unit 3** : W.H. Auden : 'In Memory of W.B. Yeats'; 'Unknown Citizen'; 'September 1,

1939'; 'The Shield of Achilles'; 'Sea Scape' : 'Musee des Beaus Arts'; 'In Praise of Limestone'; 'Epilogue from 'The Orator'

Stephen Spender : 'Missing My Daughter'; 'The Prisoners'; 'Ice'; 'An Elementary School Class Room'; 'After They have Tired'

**Unit 4** : Dylan Thomas : 'The Force that through the Green Fuse'; 'In My Craft on Sullen Art'; 'Fern Hill'; 'Light Breaks Where no Sun Shines'; 'A Refusal.....' Philip Larkin : 'Church Going'; 'Wants'; 'Deception'; 'Afternoon'; 'Next Phase'; 'Wedding Wind'

Ted Hughes : 'Hawk Roosting'; 'November'; 'Thrushes'; 'Snow-drop'; 'Vampire'; 'To Point a Water Lily'

**Unit 5** : A question on genre and trends

## **RECOMMENDED READINGS**

- J.L. Styan (OUP) : The Element of Drama  
Eric Bentley : The Playwright as Thinker  
R. Hayman (OUP) : British Theatre Since 1995 : A Reassessment  
John Russel Taylor : Anger and After  
J.L. Styan : Modern Drama in Theory and Practice, 3 Vols. (OUP)  
John Press : A Map of Modern Poetry  
Edmund Wilson : Axel's Castle  
A. Alvarez : The Shaping Spirit  
David Daiches : Poetry and the Modern World  
F. R. Leavis : New Bearings in English Poetry  
Herbert Read : Form in Modern Poetry  
M.L. Rosenthal : The Modern Poetry C.K. Stead : The New Poetics (Penguin)

## **PAPER III**

### **COMMONWEALTH FICTION**

- Unit 1** : Salman Rushdie : Midnight's Children, Avon Books, New York  
Khushwant Singh : Train to Pakistan, India Book House, Bombay  
**Unit 2** : V.S. Naipaul : A House for Mr. Biswas (Penguin)  
**Unit 3** : Chinua Achebe : Things Fall Apart (Heinemann)  
**Unit 4** : Patrick White : The Time of Man (Penguin)  
**Unit 5** : A question on genre and trends

## **RECOMMENDED READINGS**

- Irving Howe : The Critical Point : On Literature and Culture, New York,  
Horizon Press

William Walsh : Commonwealth Literature, OUP

Awakened Conscience : Studies in Commonwealth Literature, New Delhi, 1978

R.S. Singh : Indian Novel Today, Heinemann

David Daiches : The Novel and the Modern World, Chicago University Press

Charles B. Larsen : The Emergence of African Fiction, Indian Univ. Press,  
London

### **Paper IV**

**Note: The student may choose between British Fiction & American Fiction**

#### **BRITISH FICTION**

**Unit 1** : Henry James : Daisy Miller : The Ambassadors

**Unit 2** : D.H. Lawrence : Women in Love; The Lost Girl

**Unit 3** : Joseph Conrad : The Heart of Darkness; Nostromo

**Unit 4** : Graham Greene : The Power and the Glory

Iris Murdoch : The Severed Head

Anthony Burgess : The Clock-work Orange

**Unit 5** : A question on genre and trends

#### **RECOMMENDED READINGS**

Lubbock, Percy : The Craft of Fiction

Forster, E.M. : Aspects of the Novel (Penguin)

Stevik, Philip : The Theory of the Novel

Harvey, W.J. : Character and the Novel

Booth, Wayne C. : The Rhetoric of Fiction

Lodge David : The Language of Fiction

**OR**

**AMERICAN FICTION**

**Unit 1** : Richard Wright : Native Son

Jean Toomer : Cane

Ralph Ellison : Invisible Man

**Unit 2** : James Baldwin : Go Tell It on the Mountain; Tell Me How Long the Train's Been Gone

**Unit 3** : Saul Bellow : Herzog : Mr. Sammler's Planet

**Unit 4** : Bernard Malamud : The Assistant; The Tenant

**Unit 5** : A question on genre and trends

**RECOMMENDED READINGS**

Crevecoeur : Letters from an American Farmer

Tocqueville : Democracy in America, 2 Vols.

Chase : American Novel and Its Tradition

R. Ellison : Shadow and Act

J. Baldwin : No Body Knows My Name

V.L. Parrington : Main Currents in American Thought

# **M. Phil. ENGLISH LITERATURE**

## **FIRST SEMESTER**

There shall be four courses carrying 100 marks each.

1. **Reading Fiction**
2. **Reading Poetry**
3. **Literature in English 1750 - 1900**
4. **20<sup>th</sup> Century Literature in English**

## **DISSERTATION**

There shall be a dissertation carrying 200 marks. The dissertation shall be on the subject of research as may be prescribed. The dissertation shall contain the result of research work carried out by the candidate.

The candidate shall also be required to give at least one seminar on the topic of the dissertation and shall be required to attend seminars held in department.

## **VIVA - VOCE**

There shall be a viva-voce carrying 100 marks.

# **M. Phil. ENGLISH LITERATURE**

## **Paper I**

### **PART - I: READING FICTION & DRAMA**

#### **Unit -1**

**The historical novel. Possibilities:** The historical novel. Possibilities: The historical novel. Possibilities: The historical novel. Possibilities: a novel by Walter Scott or Bankimchandra Chatterjee.

#### **Unit -2**

**The rural or regional novel. Possibilities:** Indian instances such as Phanishwarnath Renu, Maila Anchal; Raja Rao, Kanthapura.

#### **Unit -3**

**Short stories:** works by one or more of Guy de Maupassant, O. Henry, Anton Chekhov, Tagore, Premchand, Manto, Bashir etc.

#### **Unit -4**

**Roman comedy.** A play by Plautus or Terence.

#### **Unit -5**

**A play by Tagore:** e.g., The Post Office.

## **PAPER – II**

### **READING POETRY**

#### **Unit -1**

**Lyric poetry:** In view of the very large range of lyric poetry, it is suggested that a selection should be made of poems on a single major theme, e.g., love, nature

Vedic hymns; early Greek lyrics; medieval European lyric; Elizabethan and early 17th-century lyric; Bhakti poetry; Sufi poetry; Ghalib .Tagore; the New Signatures poets.

## **Unit -2**

**The Sonnet:** Early Italian and Petrarch; Shakespeare and other Elizabethan sonnet-writers: Milton; Wordsworth, Keats.

## **Unit -3**

**The Elegy:** Spenser; Milton, Lycidas; Gray, Elegy; Shelley, Tennyson, In Memoriam (selections); Whitman, When lilacs last ...; Auden, In Memory of W.B. Yeats. [The elegy may also be used to study the pastoral convention.

## **Unit -4**

**Satire:** Horace, Juvenal; Donne; Dryden, Pope, Swift, Johnson; Burns; Byron; T.S. Eliot; Roy Campbell; Auden.

## **Unit -5**

**The Ode:** Pindar; Horace; the Renaissance Italian canzone and its English imitations; Marvell, Horatian Ode on Cromwell's Return; Gray, Collins; the Romantic ode (Wordsworth, Coleridge, Shelley, Keats.

### **PROSODY: Suggested textbooks/reference books**

R.N. Bose & T.S. Sterling, Elements of English Rhetoric and Prosody (Chatterjee, Calcutta, 1981)

Chatterjee, Calcutta, 1981)

Bernard Blackstone, Practical English Prosody (Longman, 1965)

## **PAPER – III**

### **LITERATURE IN ENGLISH, 1750-1900**

#### **Unit -1**

**Earlier Romantic poetry.** E.g., Wordsworth, Coleridge (and possibly others)

**Later Romantic poetry.** E.g., from Shelley, Keats, Byron (and possibly others)

## **Unit -2**

**Victorian poetry.** E.g., from Tennyson, Browning, Arnold, the Rossettis, Morris, Hopkins.

**American poetry.** E.g., from Poe, Whitman, Dickinson.

## **Unit -3**

**Another novel from the earlier 19th century.** E.g., a work by Austen, Charlotte Brontë, Emily Brontë, George Eliot, Thackeray or Gaskell.

**A novel of the later 19th century.** E.g., a work by Twain, Hardy, Meredith or Samuel Butler

## **Unit -4**

**Selected short stories.** E.g., from Poe, Hawthorne, Melville, O. Henry

**Selected non-fictional prose.** E.g., from Hazlitt, De Quincey, Wollstonecraft, Mill, Carlyle, Ruskin, Arnold, Thoreau, Emerson, Darwin

## **Unit -5**

**Historical and literary topics:** The French Revolution; the American War of Independence; the Reform Acts; the impact of industrialization; colonialism and imperialism; Classical and Romantic; the Romantic concept of the imagination; varieties of Romantic and Victorian poetry; Scott; the Victorian novel; realism and the novel; Victorian prose; aestheticism

## **PAPER IV**

### **20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY LITERATURE IN ENGLISH**

#### **Unit -1**

**Selected poetry.** Yeats, T.S. Eliot; Auden, Spender, Nissim Ezekiel, Derek Walcott.

#### **Unit -2**

**Another novel.** E.g., by Scott Fitzgerald, Achebe, Golding, J.D. Salinger, Joseph Heller, Ralph Ellison, R.K. Narayan, Anita Desai.

### **Unit -3**

**Selected short stories.** E.g. R.K. Narayan, Shashi Deshpande, Isaac B. Singer.

### **Unit -4**

**A play.** E.g., by Synge, Shaw, Sean O'Casey, T.S.Eliot, Miller, Williams, Beckett (Waiting for Godot), Osborne, Pinter, Stoppard or Soyinka.

### **Unit -5**

**Selected non-fictional prose.** E.g., by Woolf, Forster, Lynd, Greene, Tagore, Nehru, Sri Aurobindo, Nirad C. Chaudhuri.

# **M. Phil. PSYCHOLOGY**

## **FIRST SEMESTER**

There shall be four courses carrying 100 marks each.

1. **Advanced General Psychology**
2. **Applications of Behaviour Modification**
3. **Cognitive Approach to Psychotherapy**
4. **Advanced Psychopathology and Mental Hygiene**

## **DISSERTATION**

There shall be a dissertation carrying 200 marks. The dissertation shall be on the subject of research as may be prescribed. The dissertation shall contain the result of research work carried out by the candidate.

The candidate shall also be required to give at least one seminar on the topic of the dissertation and shall be required to attend seminars held in department.

## **VIVA - VOCE**

There shall be a viva-voce carrying 100 marks.

# **M. Phil. PSYCHOLOGY**

## **Paper - I**

### **PART I - ADVANCED GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY**

#### **UNIT I- INTRODUCTION**

Psychology: Definition – Brief History – Scope – Schools - Biological Basis of Behaviour: Response Mechanism – Nervous System– Neuronal Physiology - Internal Environment – Heredity Vs. Environment.

#### **UNIT II - CONSCIOUSNESS, SENSATION AND PERCEPTION**

Consciousness: Biological Rhythms – Waking State – Sleep – Functions – Disorders – Dreams – Altered State of Consciousness. Sensations: Basic Five Sensations – Stimuli – Sense Organs – Psychophysics – Signal Detection Theory – Kinesthetic And Vestibular Sense. Perception: -Nature - Definition - Determinants – Organizing Principles – Constancies – Depth Perception - Illusion – Hallucination – ESP.

#### **UNIT III - LEARNING, MEMORY AND FORGETTING**

Learning: Definition – Association Learning ; Classical Conditioning – Principles – Operant Conditioning – Reinforcement– Learned Helplessness –Cognitive Learning; Insight - Observational Learning - Memory: Definition – Information Processing Model – Sensory Memory – STM – LTM – Biological Basis – Forgetting : Nature – Causes –Improving Memory.

#### **UNIT IV- MOTIVATION, EMOTION AND STRESS**

Motivation: Basic Concepts – Physiological Motives – Psychological Motives- Theories-Emotion: Definition – Nature- Physiological Changes - Theories – Stress :Definition – Aspects – Stressors – Conflict - Frustration – GAS Model Effects of Stress– Management of Stress.

#### **UNIT V- COGNITION AND ASSESSMENT OF COGNITIVE ABILITIES**

Cognition: Thinking - Nature – Reasoning – Concepts – Problem Solving – Piaget's Theory – Language – Structure – Development. Intelligence – Nature – Theories – Emotional Intelligence – Creativity – Nature – Steps – Characteristics of Creative People. Intelligence – Assessment - Aptitude – Interests – Attitudes.

## **REFERENCE**

1. Lahey Benjamin B (2003) Psychology, New York, McGraw Hill.
2. Baron;R.A. (2002) Psychology, New Delhi, Pearson Education, Vth Edition,
3. Hilgard;E.R.(1999) Introduction to Psychology (6th Edition), New Delhi; Oxford and I.B.H. Publishing Co. Pvt Ltd.

## **Paper - II**

### **APPLICATIONS OF BEHAVIOUR MODIFICATION**

#### **UNIT I:**

Definition- History of Behaviour Therapy - Conceptual approach to Behaviour Therapy - Conducting Behavioral Assessment- The Behavioral Assessment Procedure Target Response - Antecedents –Consequences - Response Strength - Collecting Assessment Information- Application of RACS -Formulating Behavioral Change Goals - Ethical issues of Goal Setting.

#### **UNIT II:**

Behavioral Treatment of Phobic disorders - Treatment of Obsessive Compulsive Disorders - Paradoxical Intervention Technique - Use of Rewards and Punishments - Aversion therapy - Shaping Extinction Procedures - Therapeutic Application of Extinction Procedures - Implosive Therapy.

#### **UNIT III:**

Relaxation Procedures - Systematic Hierarchical Desentization - Deconditioning and Counter conditioning - In Vivo Desentization - Flooding - Laboratory Derived Clinical Methods of de conditioning Anxiety - Modeling and imitation - Role of Imitation in the Accusation of behaviour -Modeling versus Shaping - Modeling and Positive Reinforcement Procedures - Application of Modeling - Assertive Training.

#### **UNIT IV:**

Cognitive Behaviour Modification - Objectives - Covert Behaviour and the Cognitive Approach -Cognitive Restructing - Self Instruction Training - Stress Inoculation Training - Thought Stopping - Covert Sentization -Respondent Conditioning.

## **UNIT V:**

Respondent Behavior- Emotional behavior- Respondent Conditioning of Phobia - Escape, Avoidance and Respondent Conditioning - Operant and Respondent control Of Behaviors - Modifying Phobic Behavior - Response Prevention Technique.

## **REFERENCES:**

HERSEN, M. EISLER, R.M. & MILLER.P.M. (1975). PROGRESS IN BEHAVIOUR MODIFICATION. New York: Academic Press.

SUINDEL, S.S., SUNDE.M.S. (1993). BEHAVIOR MODIFICATION IN HUMAN SERVICES, London: Sage.

WILSON.T.G., LEARY, D.O. (1980). PRINCIPLES OF BEHAVIOUR THERAPY. U.S.A: Prentice Hall

Wolpe.J. (1969). THEORY AND PRACTICE OF BEHAVIOUR THERAPY. New York: Pergamon

## **Paper – III**

### **COGNITIVE APPROACH TO PSYCHOTHERAPY**

#### **UNIT -I THE BASIC CONCEPT OF RET:**

Historical Context - Goals, Purpose and Rationality - Human Disturbances - Psychological Interactionism - ABC frame work - Three basic musts - Distinction between Appropriate and Inappropriate Negative what about Positive Emotions - Acquisition and Perpetuation of Psychological Disturbance - Theory of Therapeutic change - Key Elements in Rational - Emotive Practice.

#### **UNIT II: RET IN ACTION:**

The Rational Emotive Counselling Sequence - Ask for a problem - Define Connection - Assess irrational beliefs and Emotion – Dispute irrational beliefs - Home work - agree on the target problem - Teach the A- B-C - Check Home Work Assignments - Facilitate the working - through Process.

### **UNIT III: THE COUNSELLING PROCESS:**

The Middle Stage – Major Counselling Techniques – Cognitive Techniques – Imagery Techniques Emotive – evocative techniques – Behavioural techniques – The Ending Stage – The Rational Emotive Counselling Process: Steve

### **Unit IV: THE REALITY THERAPY**

Reality Therapy – Theory of Personality – Development of Personality Characteristics – Basic Human Needs – The Counselling Environment – Procedures for Change – Positiveness – Controlling Perceptions – Confrontation – Plan and Contracts – Specifying and Pinning Down – Resolving Conflict.

### **Unit V: COGNITIVE THERAPY**

History – Cognitive Concepts – Difference between CBT and REBT – Eclectic Learnings – Collaborative Qualities – Beck's Cognitive Psychotherapy – Relaxation Training and Relaxation Therapy – Systematic Desensitization – Mental and Emotive Imagery – Cognitive and Covert Modeling – Thought Stopping – Cognitive Restructuring, Reframing and Stress Inoculation – Mediation – Biofeedback – Neurolinguistic Programming – Eye Movement Desensitization Reprocessing (EMDR) – Contributions of Cognitive Therapy

### **REFERENCES:**

Bard J.A. (1980). RATIONAL EMOTIVE THERAPY, Campaign, IL: Research Press.

Burl E. Gilliland. Richard. K. James (1998). THEORIES AND STRATEGIES IN COUNSELING AND PSYCHOTHERAPY, United States of America, Library of Cataloging -in-Publication Data, 4th Edition.

Maultsby.M.S.,(1984) RATIONAL BEHAVIOUR THERAPY, Englewood Cliffs. NJ: Prentice - Hall.

Windy Dryden (1993). RATIONAL EMOTIVE COUNSELLING IN ACTION. London, Sage Publishers.

## **PAPER - IV**

### **ADVANCE PSYCHOPATHOLOGY AND MENTAL HYGIENE**

#### **UNIT I: INTRODUCTION, CLASSIFICATION, AND MODLES:**

Introduction: What is Abnormality? Models: Biological – Psychodynamic – Behavioural – Humanistic – Interpersonal. Classification: DSM –IV – ICD – 10.

#### **UNIT II: PERSONALITY DISORDER, ANXIETY, SOMATOFORM AND DISSOCIATIVE DISORDERS:**

Personality disorders: Clinical Features – Types – Casual Factors Anxiety Disorders – Somatoform Disorders – Dissociative Disorders: Casual Factors. Adjustment Disorders - Types – Clinical Features – Causes.

#### **UNIT III: SUBSTANCE RELATED DISORDERS, SEXUAL VARIANCE & DYSFUNCTIONS:**

Substance Related Disorders – Alcohol Abuse and dependence – Clinical Picture and Cause – other addictive disorder – Sexual Variance – Sexual Abuse – Sexual Dysfunctions – Pervasive Developmental Disorders: Types – Clinical Features – Causes.

#### **UNIT IV: SCHIZOPHRENIA, MOOD DISORDERS, SUICIDE, AND COGNITIVE DISORDERS:**

Schizophrenia : Subtypes – Causes – Mood Disorders – Types – Causes – Suicide – Casual Pattern – Mental Retardation – Levels – Causes – Cognitive Disorders: Types – Causes.

#### **UNIT V: MENTAL HYGIENE:**

Mental Hygiene – Mental Health Movement – Types of Prevention – Levels – Situation – Focused and Competency Focused – Site of Prevention – family – School – Community – Legal and Ethical issues in Clinical Psychology – Criminal responsibility – Civil responsibility – Marriage – Adoption – Witness – Testamentary Capacity – transfer of Property – Contract – Indian Lunacy Act 1912 – Mental Health Act 1987 – Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substance Act 1985.

**REFERENCES:**

D.S.M. IV AMERICAN PSYCHIATRIC ASSOCIATION (1995) DIAGNOSTIC AND STATISTICAL MANUAL OF MENTAL ILLNESS, (4th edition) Washington, American Psychiatric Press.

IRWIN G SARASON AND BARBARA R SARASON, (2002); Abnormal PSYCHOLOGY – THE PROBLEM OF MALADAPTIVE BAEHAVIOUR (10th Edition) Delhi; Pearson Education (Singapore) Pvt.Ltd.

KAPLAN HJ, AND SADOCK BJ, (1998) SYNOPSIS OF PSYCHIATRY (8th Edition) New Delhi: B.I. Waverly Pvt. Ltd.

NIRAJ AHUJA (2002); A SHORT TEXT BOOK OF PSYCHIATRY (5th Edition) New Delhi, Japee Brothers.

ROBERT C CARSON, JAMES N BUTHER AND SUSAN MINEKA. (1996). ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY AND MODERN LIFE, 10thedition. New York; Harper Collins College Publishers.

# **M. Phil. ECONOMICS**

## **FIRST SEMESTER**

There shall be four courses carrying 100 marks each.

1. **Recent Developments in Economic Theory and Policy**
2. **Economic Analysis**
3. **Agriculture Economics**
4. **Industrial Economics**

## **DISSERTATION**

There shall be a dissertation carrying 200 marks. The dissertation shall be on the subject of research as may be prescribed. The dissertation shall contain the result of research work carried out by the candidate.

The candidate shall also be required to give at least one seminar on the topic of the dissertation and shall be required to attend seminars held in department.

## **VIVA - VOCE**

There shall be a viva-voce carrying 100 marks.

# **M. Phil. ECONOMICS**

## **PAPER – I**

### **RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN ECONOMIC THEORY AND POLICY**

#### **Unit-I: Welfare Economics**

Welfare Function: A.K. Sen's View – Theory of Second Best – Arrow's Impossibility Theorem – Rawl's theory of justice, equity and efficiency – Trade off.

#### **Unit-II: Equilibrium Model**

Factor Prices – Commodity prices – relationship between output mix and Factor prices – Stolper-Samuelson theorem – Rybczynski Theorem – Arrow – Debrue general equilibrium model.

#### **Unit-III: Macro Theory and Policy**

The portfolio approach – Crowding out and Government Budget constraint – Rational expectation and the short-term effectiveness of stabilization policy. Balance of payment theories – Demonstration effect theory (Denusan bury and Modigliani), Economic development and Balance of payments.

#### **Unit-IV: Indian Economy and Economic Reforms**

Reducing the role of the state – Market failure and state intervention – Economic reforms in India – Pros and cons of Economics reforms in India – Why „U“ turn.

#### **Unit-V: Impact of Reforms in India**

Impact of WTO on Sectors – Agriculture and Subsidies – Industry and MNCS – Banking – Impact of foreign banks on Indian Banking system – Tax reforms – Introduction to VAT – Growth of IT industry – Implementation of PURA (Providing Urban Amenities in Rural Areas) – Economic Reforms and Deprivation.

#### **References:**

1. CMIE, Data Bank for various years, Mumbai.
2. Ghatak S (1986), "An Introduction to development Economics", Allen & Unwin, London.

3. Government of India (2009), "Economic Survey", Ministry of Finance, New Delhi.
4. Higgins B (1959), "The Theory of Economic Growth", Allen & Unwin, London.
5. Higgins B (1998), "Economic Development: Problems, Principles and policies", Universal Book Stall, New Delhi.

## **PAPER – II**

### **ECONOMIC ANALYSIS**

#### **UNIT I : THEORY OF CONSUMER BEHAVIOUR**

Utility Analysis: Utility -Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility -Law of Equi-Marginal Utility - Consumer's Surplus; Indifference Curve Analysis : Indifference curve -Meaning and Properties -Marginal Rate of Substitution and Price line -Consumer's Equilibrium -Income effect. Price effect and Substitution effect (Hicks Allen Eugene Slutsky method); Revealed Preference approach: Strong and weak axioms of revealed preference.

#### **UNIT II : THEORY OF PRODUCTION AND COST**

Production function - Law of Variable Proportions and Returns to Scale; Isoquants: Properties, Producers equilibrium, Elasticity of substitution - production function. Linear-Homogenous production function, Cobb – Douglas Production function; Cost concepts- Accountants" and Economists" Approach, Private and social costs, opportunity cost, fixed, variable and total costs, average and marginal costs : short run and long run cost curve; Revenue concepts: Average, Marginal and Total Revenue, revenue curves under different market conditions

#### **UNIT III : PRICE AND OUTPUT DETERMINATION**

Perfect competition: Features, Price determination in short and long run, Equilibrium of Firm and Industry; Monopoly: Price and output determination, Price discrimination; Monopolistic competition – features, equilibrium of the firm and Group, Excess capacity, Defects in monopolistic competition; Oligopoly - Price and output determination – Non Collusive: Kinky demand curve and price rigidity, Collusive: Price leadership, Cartels and Game Theory.

## **UNIT : IV THEORIES OF DISTRIBUTION**

Marginal Productivity Theory of Distribution; Rent -Ricardian Theory of Rent - Modern Theory of Rent Quasi Rent; Wages -Marginal Productivity, Theory of Wages -Wage Differentials; Interest: classical, Lovable Funds and Liquidity Preference theories; Profit:: Risk and Uncertainty and Innovation theory of Profit

## **UNIT : V THE CLASSICAL AND KEYNESIAN MACRO ECONOMICS**

Classical Income and Employment Theory: The Classical Economics. Quantity Theory of Money, Fisher and Cambridge equations - Saving, Investment and the Rate of interest in the pre-Keynesian framework; Keynesian Income and Employment Theory: Keynesian Economics of Consumption, Savings and Investment - Theory of Multiplier.

### **References**

1. Baumol, W.J. (1982), Economic Theory and Operations Analysis, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi. 2. Hirshleifer, J and A. Glazer (1997), Price Theory and Applications, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
2. Sen, A. (1999), Microeconomics : Theory and Applications, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
3. Stigler G. (1996), Theory of Price, 4th Edition, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
4. Sen. A. (1999), Microeconomics : Theory and Application, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
5. Koutsoyiannis, A. (1979), Modern Microeconomics, 2nd Edition, MacMillian Press, London.
6. Ahuja H. L. (2003), Advanced Economic Theory : Microeconomics Analysis, 13th Edition, S. Chand and Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
7. Chaturvedi, Gupta and Pall (2002), Business Economics : Text and Cases, Galgotia Pub. Com., New Delhi.
8. Henderson, A. M. and R. E. Quandt (1980), Microeconomics Theory, A Mathematical Approach, McGraw Hill, New Delhi.

9. Dewett K. K., Modern Economic Theory, S. Chand & Company Ltd., Revised Edition, 2005.

10. Ackeley G. (1978): Macro Economics: Theory and Policy, McMillan, New York

11. Edward Shapiro (2003), Macroeconomic Analysis, 5th Edition, Galgotia Publications

### **PAPER III**

### **AGRICULTURE ECONOMICS**

#### **Unit – I: Agriculture and Indian Economy**

Role of agriculture in Economic Development – Importance of Agriculture in Indian Economy – Share of agriculture in Indian Economy – Relationship between Agriculture and Industry – Land Reforms.

#### **Unit – II: Agriculture Growth and New Agricultural Technology**

Green Revolution –Agricultural inputs : fertilizers and Plant Protection, Irrigation and Farm Mechanization – Shifts in Production Function – size of Farm and Returns to scale – Growth and Productivity Trends in Agriculture.

#### **Unit – III: Agricultural Marketing**

Agricultural Marketing in India – Defects in Marketing of Agricultural Produce and Measures taken by Government – Regulated markets – Co-operative Marketing – Contract farming – Need and objectives of Agricultural Price Policy – Instruments of Agricultural Price Policy in India; Support, Procurement and issue prices – Food Security and Public Distribution system in India.

#### **Unit – IV: Agricultural Finance**

Role of Capital in Agriculture - Sources of Capital – Capital formation in Agriculture - Need for Agricultural Credit – Classification of Agricultural Credit – Source of Agricultural Credit – Crop Insurance – NABARD.

## **Unit – V: Co-operative Movement**

Regional Disparities in Indian Agriculture – Co-operative Movement in India: Organisation – Structure and Development of Different Types of Co-operatives in India

### **References**

1. Memoria C.B. Agricultural Problems of India, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad
2. Sadhu and Singh, Fundamentals of Agriculture Economics, Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi.
3. Bombay Bansil.P.C. Agricultural Problems of India, Vikas publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
4. Earl O.Heady Economics of Agricultural Production & Resources use, Prentice Hall, New Delhi
5. Misra and Puri Indian Economy, Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay.

## **PAPER – IV**

### **INDUSTRIAL ECONOMICS**

#### **Unit I: Industry and Economic Growth**

Industrialization – Meaning, Importance – Objectives of the firm – Managerial Theories, Behavioural Theories, Alternative Approaches – Industrial Location – Weber’s Theory, Central Place Theory, Market Area Theory.

#### **Unit II: Pattern of Industrialization**

Public Sector – Role and Importance, Pricing under public sector, Disinvestment in PSUs – Private Sector – Forms of Organization, Vertical and Horizontal Integration – Small Scale Industries – Importance, Strategy for rapid growth SSI – MSME.

#### **Unit III: Industrial Legislation**

Forms of Government Regulation – Tariff Commission – MRTP - Foreign Exchange Management – Economic Reforms and Industrial Growth.

#### **Unit IV: Industrial Productivity**

Production Function – Cobb Douglas and CES - Industrial Productivity – Partial Factor Productivity, Incremental Productivity Ratios, Total Factor Productivity – Kendrick, Solow Indices – Measurement of Technical Change.

#### **Unit V: Industrial Finance**

Industrial Finance – Need, Types and Sources of Finance – Development Banking – IDBI, IFCI, SFCs – SIDCO – Industrial Labour – Problems, Policies and Reforms on Industrial labour in India.

#### **Reference Books:**

1. Barthwall R.R. (2010), “Industrial Economics”, New Age International Publishers, New Delhi.
2. Desai S.S.M, N. Bhalerao (2008), “Industrial Economy Of India”, Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi.
3. Raj Agrawal (2002), “Business Environment”, Excel Books, New Delhi.
4. Koutsoyannis. A., “Modern Micro Economics”, Macmillan, New York.
5. Goldar. B.N., “Productivity Growth in Indian Industry”, Allied Publishers, New Delhi.

# **M. Phil. HISTORY**

## **FIRST SEMESTER**

There shall be four courses carrying 100 marks each.

1. **History of India from 1740 to 1947**
2. **Freedom Struggle in India**
3. **Medieval Rajasthan (c. 1400-1708 A.D.)**
4. **Constitutional History of India from 1858 - 1950**

## **SECOND SEMESTER**

### **DISSERTATION**

There shall be a dissertation carrying 200 marks. The dissertation shall be on the subject of research as may be prescribed. The dissertation shall contain the result of research work carried out by the candidate.

The candidate shall also be required to give at least one seminar on the topic of the dissertation and shall be required to attend seminars held in department.

### **VIVA - VOCE**

There shall be a viva-voce carrying 100 marks.

# **M. Phil. HISTORY**

## **PAPER I**

### **HISTORY OF INDIA FROM 1740 TO 1947**

**Unit 1 :** Causes of Anglo-French Rivalry in Deccan and Success of the British. Causes and results of Battle of Plassey and Buxer Administrative reforms of Warren Hastings and Cornwallis.

**Unit 2 :** Expansion of British Power under Warren Hasting, Wellesley, Lord Hasting and Dalhousie.

**Unit 3 :** Administrative Recorganisation

William Bentinck, Dalhousie, Lytton

Ripon and Curzon

Decline of Cottage Industries

Economic Drain.

**Unit 4 :** Growth of English Education

Growth of Press

Growth of Literature

Growth of Art.

Impact of Western Culture.

**Unit 5 :** Constituional Development

Indian Council Act, 1909

Government of India Act, 1919 : Salent Features and Dyarchy

Government of India Act, 1935 % Salient Features and Provisional

Autonomy

Clipp's Mission

Cabinet Mission

Mountbatten Plan and Indian Independence Act, 1947.

### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED**

Majumdar, Dutta and Raychaudhari : Advanced History of India, Part III (Hindi and English eds.)

Robert, P.E. : History of British India.

Dutta and Sarkar : A Text of Modern Indian History

Sarkar, Sumit : Modern India 1885-1947

Sharma, L.P. : Adhunik Bharat ka Itihas

Jain, M.S. : Adhunik Bharat ka Itihas

Prasad and Subedar : Arvacheen Bharat

Sikri, S.L. : Bharatiya Samvidhan ka Itihas.

### **Paper II**

#### **FREEDOM STRUGGLE IN INDIA**

**Unit – 1** : Emergence of Indian Nationalism – Birth of Indian National Congress – Moderates – Gokhale, Surendranath Banerjee

**Unit – 2** : Split in Congress – Rise of Extremism – Tilak, Lala Lajpath Roy

**Unit – 3** : Gandhian Era – Non-Cooperation Movement – Civil Disobedience Movement – Quit India Movement

**Unit – 4 :** Constitutional Developments: Act of 1909, 1919. 1935 and 1947

**Unit – 5 :** Partition of India – Patel and Integration – Dawn of Independence

**References:**

1. Bipin Chandra: The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism of India
2. D.P. Karmarkar: Bala Gangadhar Tilak
3. A.B. Keith: Constitutional History of India
4. L. Fisher: Life of Gandhi
5. Anil Seal: The Emergence of Indian Nationalism

**Paper - III**

**Medieval Rajasthan (c. 1400-1708 A.D.)**

**Unit 1** Primary Sources : Inscriptions, Persian Histories, arsatthas and Khyats, Bat and Vigat, Nainsi's Khyat and Vigat, Jain Literature.

**Unit 2** Rise of Mewar and Marwar: Rajasthan in the 15th Century : Mewar and the Sultans, Political History of Mewar from Kumbha to Sangram Singh, Marwar till the death of Maldev.

**Unit 3** Rajputs and Mughals: Akbar's early contact with Rajputs, Occupation of Mewar : Rana Pratap; Rajputs as mansabdars: Bhagwan Das and Man Singh, Composition of Rajput segment of Mughal nobility; Jahangir's policy towards Rajputs; Shahjahan and the Rathores.

**Unit 4** Rajput Polity, Administration and Economy: Position of ruler, concept of tan and rekh, Tankhwah and Watan Jagirs, Rajput administration, Trade and commerce, Mahajans, the rise of the business community.

**Unit 5** Rajputs and Later Mughals: The Rajputs and the war of succession 1658-59, Aurangzeb's Rajput policy in the early years; share of the Rajputs in mansabs; Mirza Raja Jai Singh, Sawai Jai Singh; the Rajputs and the war of succession (1707-08) and the settlement with Bahadur Shah.

**Suggested Readings:**

B.L. Bhadani : Peasants, Artisans and entrepreneurs- Economy of Marwar in the Seventeenth Century.

Dasaratha Sharma : Lectures in Rajput History.

: Rajasthan through the Ages, Vol. I.

Dilbagh Singh : State, Landlords and Peasants.

G.D. Sharma : Rajput Polity.

G.H. Ojha : Rajputana Ka Itihas (relevant volumes)

G.N. Sharma : Mewar and the Mughal Emperors.

: Social Life in Medieval Rajasthan.

James Tod : Annals and Antiquities of Rajasthan.

S.P. Gupta : Agrarian System of Eastern Rajasthan (1650-1750).

V.S. Bhargava : Marwar and the Mughal Emperors. (Hindi edi. also).

V.S. Bhatnagar : Life and times of Sawai Jai Singh.

Shyamal Das : Vir Vinod.

A.C. Banerjee : Rajput Studies.

K.S. Gupta : Mewar and Marathas.

G.C. Tikkiwal : Jaipur and the later Mughals.

गोपीनाथ शर्मा : राजस्थान के इतिहास के स्रोत । वी०एन० रेऊ : मारवाड़ का इतिहास भाग 1-2 ।

## **PAPER – IV**

### **CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY OF INDIA FROM 1858 TO 1950 A.D.**

#### **UNIT I :**

Queen's Proclamation

Act of 1858

Indian Council's Act 1861

Indian Council's Act 1892

#### **UNIT II:**

Minto Morley Reforms of 1909

Government of India Act 1919

Functions of Dyarchy

Simon Commission

#### **UNIT III:**

Gandhi Irwin Pact 1931

Communal Award and Poona Pact 1932

Government of India Act 1935

Growth of Central Legislature

#### **UNIT IV :**

Cripps Proposals-1942

C.R. Formula-1944

Cabinet Mission Plan

Wavell Plan 1945

#### **UNIT V**

Mountbatten Plan 1947

Indian Independence Act 1947

Framing of the Indian Constitution

Salient Features of the Indian Constitution

# **M.Phil. GEOGRAPHY**

## **FIRST SEMESTER**

There shall be four courses carrying 100 marks each.

1. **Quantitative and Cartographic Techniques in Geography**
2. **Urban Geography**
3. **Political Geography**
4. **Applied Climatology**

## **SECOND SEMESTER**

### **DISSERTATION**

There shall be a dissertation carrying 200 marks. The dissertation shall be on the subject of research as may be prescribed. The dissertation shall contain the result of research work carried out by the candidate.

The candidate shall also be required to give at least one seminar on the topic of the dissertation and shall be required to attend seminars held in department.

### **VIVA - VOCE**

There shall be a viva-voce carrying 100 marks.

# **M. Phil GEOGRAPHY**

## **PAPER – I**

### **QUANTITATIVE AND CARTOGRAPHIC TECHNIQUES IN GEOGRAPHY**

**Unit – 1:** Geographic Data and field techniques: Development of quantitative methods in geography – data collection of data – sources and methods – physical – social – cultural and demographic data – field survey – Questionnaire and Schedule – Sampling – need for sampling – methods – types – sizes of sample distribution and confidence limits

**Unit – 2:** Measurement of data – levels of measurement – spatial data – Distribution measures – Centro graphic measures – standard distance – Nearest Neighbour technique

**Unit – 3:** Statistical Analysis of data – Correlation and regression analysis – hypothesis testing – contingency table Chi-square, 'T and F test'.

**Unit – 4:** Map Making – preparation of base map – map compilation and generalization problems – Map Design and Layout – preparation of thematic maps

**Unit – 5:** Compact Application in Geography – Data Analysis and mapping – Use of remotely sensed data in geographical analysis and mapping – GIS and GPS in geographical research.

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Monhkose & Wilknsn (1976) maps and diagrams, Mathew London
2. Peter Toyne, Techniques in human geography
3. Hemmond R. Quantitative Techniques in Geography and Introduction
4. Cole King, Quantitative Geography
5. Yeates, Introduction to Quantitative analysis in geography
6. Najma Khan, Quantitative methods in geographical research
7. Taylor, Quantitative methods in Geography, Hinghtin & Miffin

## **PAPER – II**

### **URBAN GEOGRAPHY**

**Unit – 1:** Nature – Scope and Development of Urban Geography – Urbanization factors of urban growth – world urbanization, urbanization in India

**Unit – 2:** Urban Demography – population density models – age and sex structure – occupational structure – Economic Base – Basic & Non-Basic Function – Functional Classification

**Unit – 3:** Urban Landuse – types – models – social area analysis – CBD-Delimitation – urban ecology – quality of urban life

**Unit – 4:** Urban expansion – vertical and horizontal – urban sprawl – rural urban fringe – suburbs – city region – umland demarcation

**Unit – 5:** Hierarchy of urban centers – rank-size rule – Christaller's central place concepts – urban problems-slums-pollution-water supply, transport planning

#### **REFERNCES:**

1. Northam RM (1975) Urban Geography, John Wiley Sons, New York
2. Carter H (1972) The study of urban geography, Edward Arnold, London
3. Misra R. B. & K. V. Sundaram (1971) Regional planning and Development, University of Mysore
4. Gibs J. P., Urban Research Methods
5. Hauser P. M. The Study of Urbanization
6. Mandal B. P. Urban Geography
7. Kundu A., Urban Development and Urban Research in India, Khanna Publications

## **PAPER III**

### **POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY**

**Unit 1.** Approaches to the study of political geography

**Unit 2.** The state, Nation and nation state. Modern theories on state; Territory of states in acquisition, size and shape

**Unit 3.** Unitary, Federal and Regional State.

Studies of Boundary in Political Geography

- i) Boundaries and Frontiers
- ii) Boundary formation/making
- iii) Classification of international boundaries.

**Unit 4.** Core areas and capital

**Unit 5.** Contemporary international relations

- i) International law, international trade.
- ii) Economic integration
- iii) Land locked state with special reference to Nepal; problems of enclaves and exclaves
- iv) The developing laws of the sea, zone of national jurisdiction in the sea and related aspects.

#### **Suggested Readings:**

1. Alexander, L.M. (1963): World Political Patterns, Ren Monally, Chicago.
2. Cohon, S.B. (1968): Geography and Politics in divided world, Methuen, London.
3. De Bliz H.J. (1989): Systematic Political Geography: John Wiley, New York.
4. Dikshit, R.D. (1982): Political Geography – A Contemporary Perspective.

## **PAPER – IV**

### **APPLIED CLIMATOLOGY**

**Unit 1.** Introduction, scales of climate, climate and weather as resources and hazards.

**Unit 2.** Solar energy, earth surface heating, temperature variability, radiation and temperature applications. Water cycle, floods and droughts, water budget, and wind energy.

**Unit 3.** Synoptic climatology, weather pattern and long range forecasting.

**Unit 4.** Bioclimatology, physiological and psychological effects of weather, climate and health. Effects of climate on agriculture, industry and transportation.

**Unit 5.** Urban climates, urbanization and microclimates, climate and urban planning and architecture, air pollution.

Climatic variability, change and cycles, global warming and its impacts on earth's systems.

#### **Suggested Readings:**

1. Oliver, John E. (1973): Climate and Man's Environment: An Introduction to Applied Climatology, John Wiley and Sons, New York, London.
2. Mather, J.R. (1974): Climatology: Fundamentals and Applications, McGraw-Hill, New York.
3. Thompson, Russell, D. (1997): Applied Climatology – Principles and Practice.
4. Ramasastry, A.A. Weather and Weather Forecasting Publication, Division, New Delhi.
5. Barry R.G. and Charley, R.J. Atmosphere, Weather and Climate, Marthren, 1968

# **M. Phil. HOME SCIENCE**

## **FIRST SEMESTER**

There shall be four courses carrying 100 marks each.

1. **Food and Nutrition (Meal Management in Health & Disease)**
2. **Principles of Food Processing**
3. **Food Chemistry**
4. **Advanced Nutrition**

## **SECOND SEMESTER**

### **DISSERTATION**

There shall be a dissertation carrying 200 marks. The dissertation shall be on the subject of research as may be prescribed. The dissertation shall contain the result of research work carried out by the candidate.

The candidate shall also be required to give at least one seminar on the topic of the dissertation and shall be required to attend seminars held in department.

### **VIVA - VOCE**

There shall be a viva-voce carrying 100 marks.

# **M. Phil HOME SCIENCE**

## **PAPER – I**

### **FOOD AND NUTRITION (MEAL MANAGEMENT IN HEALTH & DISEASE)**

**UNIT-I** Meal planning of different age group

**UNIT-II** Adaptation of normal diet for Therapeutic purpose

Light, soft, full fluid and clear liquid diet, bland diet, applications.

**UNIT-III**

(a) Diet in fever, acute and prolonged typhoid.

(b) Diet in kidney diseases, acute and chronic nephritis

**UNIT - IV**

(a) Diet in relation to endocrine disorders diabetic's mellitus

(b) Diet in relation to hypertension and cardiac disease.

**UNIT – V**

(a) Diet in relation to diseases of the gastrointestinal tract, Diarrhoea, constipation, duodenal ulcer etc.

(b) Pre and post operation diet.

#### **Reference:**

Mahan, L.K. and Escott-Stump, S. (2000): Krause's food Nutrition Diet Therapy, 10th Edition W.B. Saunders Ltd.

Shils, M.E. Olson, J.A., Shike, M. and Ross, A.C. (1999): Modern Nutrition in Health and Disease, 9th Edition Williams and Wilkins.

## **PAPER – II**

### **PRINCIPLES OF FOOD PROCESSING**

**Unit – I:** Introduction: Definition and scope of Food Science and Technology, historical development of food processing and preservation, general principles of food preservation.

Preservation by heating: Principles of the method, types of micro-organisms, bacterial load, sterilization and commercial sterility, thermal resistance of the micro-organisms and enzymes.

**Unit – II:** Canning and Bottling: General aspects of canning and bottling, processing operations, exhausting and scaling.

Reporting ultra-high temperature processes, determination of thermal processing equipment, canning/bottling of various food products.

**Unit – III:** Refrigeration and freezing preservation: Refrigeration and storage of fresh foods. Major requirements of a refrigeration plant, controlled atmospheric storage, refrigerated storage of various foods, freezing point of selected foods, influence of freezing and freezing rate of the quality of food products, methods of freezing, storage and thawing of frozen foods.

**Unit – IV:** Concentration and Evaporation: Application in food industry, processes and equipment for manufacture of various concentrated foods and their keeping quality, properties of liquid, single and multiple effect evaporation.

**Unit – V:** Radiations: Sources of radiations, effect of micro-organisms and their different nutrients, radiation units and doses for foods, dose requirements for radiation preservation of foods, safe limits, irradiation mechanism and survival curve, irradiation of packaging material, Microwave heating: Principles and application in food processing.

Chemical preservation: Preservation of foods by use of sugar, salt, chemicals and antibiotics and by smoking. Effect of various food processing operations on the nutrients of foods.

## **PAPER – III**

### **FOOD CHEMISTRY**

**Unit – I: Energy metabolism:** Basal metabolic requirements and activity, recommended dietary allowances, concept of a balanced diet, menu planning.

**Water:** Properties, bonding and chemistry

**Unit – II: Carbohydrates:** Classification, Structure and properties of carbohydrates, role of carbohydrates in food industry, sugar, starch, cellulose, glucans, hemicelluloses, gums, pectic substances, polysaccharides, dietary requirements, deficiency, metabolic defects such as diabetes associated with carbohydrates

**Proteins:** Classification, structure, properties, purification and denaturation of proteins, protein interaction and degradation, protein-protein interaction, protein-lipid complexes and protein-carbohydrate complex. Major protein systems and factors affecting them, the nature of interaction in proteins derived from milk, egg protein, meat protein, fish muscle proteins, oil seed proteins and cereal proteins. Metabolic antagonist and allergens associated with food proteins, concept of protein quality, dietary requirements, deficiency symptoms.

**Unit – III: Enzymes:** Nature, Classification and properties of food enzymes, enzyme activity in different food systems, commercial availability, food enzyme technology, immobilization of enzymes, removal of toxics through enzymes, flavor production by enzymes.

**Unit – IV: Vitamins:** Role of vitamins in food industry, effect of various processing treatments and fortification of foods, sources, effects of deficiency

**Minerals:** Role of minerals in food industry, effect of various processing treatments, effects of excess, if any, and deficiency

**Unit – V:** Biological changes in foods, Plant pigments and their roles in food industry, bitter substance and tannins.

Browning reaction in food: enzymic and non-enzymic browning in foods of vegetable and animal origin during storage and processing of foods.

## **PAPER – IV**

### **ADVANCED NUTRITION**

**Unit – I: Body composition:** Concept of body composition, biochemical composition of body, body composition as measured by the nutritionist, techniques of measurement, nutritional anthropometry & calculation of body density, direct measurement using Archimede's Principle, calculation of indices of body composition, concept of body cell mass, lean body weight and fat free body, application of body composition data.

**Unit – II:** Energy concepts of foods, physiological fuel value-review, measurement of energy expenditure: BMR, thermic effect of feeding and physical activity, methods of measurement, estimating energy requirements of individuals and groups.

**Unit – III:** Proteins: protein quality, methods of evaluating protein quality, protein and amino-acid requirements. Therapeutic applications of specific amino acids, branched chain, glutamine, arginine, homocysteine, cysteine, taurine.

**Unit – IV:** Non-nutritive food components with potential health effects: polyphenols, tannins, phytates, phytoestrogens, cyanogenic compounds, lectins and saponins.

**Unit – V:** Nutrition, Immunity & Infection. Nutrition & Stress.

# **M. Phil. ENTIRE ENGLISH**

## **FIRST SEMESTER**

There shall be four courses carrying 100 marks each.

1. **Grammar**
2. **Drama**
3. **Reading Poetry**
4. **Literature in English**

## **SECOND SEMESTER**

### **DISSERTATION**

There shall be a dissertation carrying 200 marks. The dissertation shall be on the subject of research as may be prescribed. The dissertation shall contain the result of research work carried out by the candidate.

The candidate shall also be required to give at least one seminar on the topic of the dissertation and shall be required to attend seminars held in department.

### **VIVA - VOCE**

There shall be a viva-voce carrying 100 marks.

# **M. Phil. ENTIRE ENGLISH**

## **PAPER – I**

### **GRAMMAR**

**Unit – I:** Noun, Pronoun, Adjectives, Adverbs, Prepositions.

**Unit – II:** GRAMMAR: Articles, Preposition, Change of Voice, Change of Narration, Determiners, Tenses, Modals, Synonyms & Antonyms, Phrasal Verbs & Idioms, One word substitute.

**Unit – III:** Phrasal Verbs. Vocabulary: Prefixes and Suffixes. Compound and Complex Sentences. Transformation of compound and complex sentences. Statements, questions, imperatives and exclamations.

**Unit – IV:** Infinitive, gerund and participles. COMPOSITION: Paragraph Writing (200 Words approx.), Letter Writing / Report Writing: (150 Words approx.). Precis writing.

**Unit- V:** Main clause and Sub-clause. Word forms.

COMPREHENSION AND TRANSLATION: Translation of five sentences (Hindi to English). Comprehension of unseen passage (250 words approx.) followed by 5 questions.

### **Suggested Reading**

John Eastwood, Oxford Guide to English Grammar

Raymond Murphy, Essential English Grammar

Raymond Murphy, Essential Grammar in Use: A self-study reference and practice book for elementary students of English, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition

## PAPER – II

### DRAMA

**Unit – I: Greek tragedy. Possibilities:** Aeschylus, Agamemnon, Prometheus Bound; Sophocles, Antigone; Euripides, Medea, Hippolytus

**Roman comedy.** A play by Plautus or Terence

**Unit – II: Classical Indian drama. Possibilities:** Kalidasa, Sakuntala; Sudraka, Mrichchhakatikam; Bhasa, Svapnavasavadatta; Visakhadatta, Mudrarakshasa

**Unit – III: Elizabethan drama. Possibilities:** Marlowe, Doctor Faustus; various plays by Shakespeare; Jonson, The Alchemist; Webster, The Duchess of Malfi

**Unit – IV: Comedy of manners. Possibilities:** a play by Molière; Congreve, The Way of the World Realism and the drama of ideas: Possibilities: Ibsen, A Doll's House or Ghosts; a play by Shaw

**Unit – V: 20th century American drama. Possibilities:** O'Neill, The Hairy Ape; Williams, A Streetcar Named Desire; Miller, Death of a Salesman

## PAPER – III

### READING POETRY

**Unit – I: Lyric poetry:** In view of the very large range of lyric poetry, it is suggested that a selection should be made of poems on a single major theme, e.g., love, nature, women's experience, devotion, time, death. (Or two such themes may be adopted as 2 units.) Examples should be chosen from a range of languages and periods, e.g.,

Vedic hymns; early Greek lyrics; Sanskrit lyrics; Sangam lyrics; Catullus and Horace; medieval European lyric; Elizabethan and early 17th-century lyric; Bhakti poetry; Sufi poetry; Ghalib and other Urdu ghazals; Haiku poetry; Chinese lyrics; women poets (C.Rossetti, E.Bronte, E.B. Browning, Dickinson, Plath, etc.); Tagore; the New Signatures poets; Dylan Thomas; Lorca; Frost; Pasternak.

**Unit – II: The Sonnet:** Early Italian and Petrarch; Shakespeare and other Elizabethan sonnet-writers;

Milton; Wordsworth, Keats; Hopkins; Auden; Graves

**Unit – III: The Elegy:** Classical (Bion, Moschus, Virgil); Spenser; Milton, Lycidas; Gray, Elegy; Shelley, Adonais; Arnold, The Scholar Gypsy, Thyrsis; Tennyson, In Memoriam (selections); Whitman, When lilacs last ...; Auden, In Memory of W.B. Yeats. [The elegy may also be used to study the pastoral convention.]

**Unit – IV: Satire:** Horace, Juvenal; Donne; Dryden, Pope, Swift, Johnson; Burns; Byron; T.S. Eliot; Roy Campbell; Auden

**Unit – V: The Ode:** Pindar; Horace; the Renaissance Italian canzone and its English imitations; Marvell, Horatian Ode on Cromwell's Return; Gray, Collins; the Romantic ode (Wordsworth, Coleridge, Shelley, Keats); Allen Tate, Ode to the Confederate Dead.

**PROSODY: Suggested textbooks/reference books**

R.N.Bose & T.S. Sterling, Elements of English Rhetoric and Prosody (Chatterjee, Calcutta, 1981)

Bernard Blackstone, Practical English Prosody (Longman, 1965)

**PAPER – IV**

**LITERATURE IN ENGLISH**

**Unit – I: Earlier Romantic poetry.** E.g., from Burns, Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge (and possibly others)

**Later Romantic poetry.** E.g., from Shelley, Keats, Byron (and possibly others)

**Victorian poetry.** E.g., from Tennyson, Browning, Arnold, the Rossetts, Morris, Hopkins

**Unit – II: Selected short stories.** E.g., by Joyce, Lawrence, Katherine Mansfield, Hemingway, R.K. Narayan, Shashi Deshpande, Isaac B. Singer

**A play.** E.g., by Synge, Shaw, Sean O'Casey, T.S.Eliot, Miller, Williams, Beckett (Waiting for Godot), Osborne, Pinter, Stoppard or Soyinka.

**Unit – III: Selected non-fictional prose.** E.g., by Woolf, Forster, Lynd, Greene, Tagore, Nehru, Sri Aurobindo, Nirad C. Chaudhuri.

**Unit – IV: Historical and literary topics:** The two World Wars; the Russian Revolution; the Great Depression; imperialism and decolonization; the Indian National Movement and Independence; the Vietnam War.

**Unit – V: Epic theatre.** Brecht, Galileo or The Caucasian Chalk Circle English 39. **African theatre. Possibilities:** Soyinka, The Road or The Lion and the Jewel

# **M. Phil. SANSKRIT**

## **FIRST SEMESTER**

There shall be four courses carrying 100 marks each.

1. Vaidikavanmayasya Vishistadhyayanam
2. Samskrtavyakaranasya Vishistadhyayanam
3. Bharatiyadarshanasya Vishistadhyayanam
4. Samskritasahityasya Vishistadhyayanam

## **SECOND SEMESTER**

### **DISSERTATION**

There shall be a dissertation carrying 200 marks. The dissertation shall be on the subject of research as may be prescribed. The dissertation shall contain the result of research work carried out by the candidate.

The candidate shall also be required to give at least one seminar on the topic of the dissertation and shall be required to attend seminars held in department.

### **VIVA - VOCE**

There shall be a viva-voce carrying 100 marks.

## **M. Phil SANSKRIT**

प्रथमपत्रम्

वैदिकवाङ्मयस्य विषिष्टाध्ययनम्

### **Vaidikavanmayasya Vishistadhyayanam**

घटकः—1 : वैदिकसाहित्यस्य स्वरूपं क्षेत्रं च—संहिताः, ब्राह्मणानि, आरण्यकानि,  
उपनिषदः, अनुक्रमण्यश्च ।

घटकः—2 : ऋग्वेदस्य द्वितीयमण्डलस्य सूक्तानि (1—25 पर्यन्तम्) ।

घटकः—3 : ऋग्वेदीयदेवानां स्वरूपम् (अग्निः, इन्द्रः, बृहस्पतिः, रुद्रः, प्रजापतिः,  
उषा, सविता) ।

घटकः—4 : षतपथब्राह्मणम् : प्रथमकाण्डस्य 1—3 अध्यायाः ।

घटकः—5 : पारस्करगृह्यसूत्रम् : 1—2 काण्डे ।

अनुशासितग्रन्थाः—

1. Maxmüller, F. : A History of Ancient Sanskrit Literature (Vedic part only).
2. Ram Gopal : India of Vedic Kalpa Sūtras.
3. Dandekar, R. N. : Vedic Bibliography (Vol. I-III).
4. बलदेव उपाध्याय : वैदिक साहित्य एवं संस्कृति ।
5. ब्रजबिहारी चौबे : वैदिक वाङ्मय का बृहद् इतिहास ।

6. सूर्यकान्त (अनुवादक) : वैदिक देवशास्त्र ।
7. प्रभुदयाल अग्निहोत्री : वैदिक देवता दर्शन ।
8. गयाचरण त्रिपाठी : वैदिक देवता : उद्भव एवं विकास ।
9. सायण : ऋग्वेदभाष्यभूमिका ।
10. स्वामी दयानन्द : ऋग्वेदादिभाष्यभूमिका ।
11. सायणाचार्य : ऋग्वेदभाष्य ।
12. वेङ्कटमाधव : ऋग्वेदभाष्य ।
13. Ṛigveda Sanhitā : English translation by H. H. Wilson.
14. दामोदर सातवलेकर : ऋग्वेद का सुबोध भाष्य ।
15. षतपथ—ब्राह्मण (सायणभाष्यसहित) : Ed. Weber, Albrecht.
16. षतपथ—ब्राह्मण English translation by J. Eggeling.
17. पं० गंगाप्रसाद उपाध्याय : षतपथ—ब्राह्मण (हिन्दी□अनुवाद□सहित) ।
18. पारस्करगृह्यसूत्र : व्याख्या० सुधाकर मालवीय ।

द्वितीय-पत्रम्

संस्कृतव्याकरणस्य विषिष्टाध्ययनम्

## **Sanskrtavyakaranasya Vishistadhyayanam**

घटकः-1 : प्रमुखवैयाकरणानाम् ऐतिहासिकः षोधात्मकश्च परिचयः-पाणिनिः, पतञ्जलिः,

कात्यायनः, भर्तृहरिः, वामनजयादित्यौ, भट्टोजिदीक्षितः, कौण्डभट्टः, नागेषभट्टः ।

घटकः-2 : पतञ्जलिः -महाभाष्यम्, अध्यायः-1, पादः-1, 3-4 आह्निके ।

घटकः-3 : परिभाषेन्दुशेखरम् आश्रित्य 'अ' इति परिशिष्टे निर्दिष्टाः परिभाषाः ।

घटकः-4 : कौण्डभट्टः वैयाकरणभूषणसारः, धात्वर्थनिर्णयः ।

घटकः-5 : वैयाकरणभूषणसारः, सुबर्थनिर्णयः ।

अनुशंसितग्रन्थाः- □

- 1 Goldstücker, Theodor : Pāṇini, his place in Sanskrit literature, Chowkhamba, Varanasi, 1965.
2. Belvalkar, Shripad Krishna : An account of the different existing Systems of Sanskrit Grammar, Bharatiya Vidya Prakashan, Delhi, 1976.
3. युधिष्ठिर मीमांसक : संस्कृत-व्याकरण-शास्त्र का इतिहास (भाग 1-3), बहालगढ़ (सोनीपत) ।

4. सत्यकाम वर्मा : संस्कृत-व्याकरण का उद्भव और विकास, मोतीलाल बनारसीदास, दिल्ली
5. George Cardona : Pāṇini : A Survey of Research, Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1980.
6. भर्तृहरि : के० ए० सुब्रह्मण्य अय्यर, अनु० डॉ० रामचन्द्र द्विवेदी, राजसीनि हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी, जयपुर, 1981
7. रामाज्ञा पाण्डेय : व्याकरणदर्शनभूमिका, सम्पूर्णानन्द संस्कृत विश्वविद्यालय, वाराणसी ।
8. सत्यकाम वर्मा : व्याकरण की दर्शनिक भूमिका (भर्तृहरि पर मुख्यतः आधारित), मुंषीराम मनोहरलाल, नई दिल्ली, 1971.
9. रामषंकर भट्टाचार्य : पाणिनीय व्याकरण का अनुषीलन, इण्डोलोजिकल बुक हाउस, वाराणसी, 1966.
10. H. P. Dvivedi : Studies in Pāṇini.
11. पतञ्जलि : व्याकरणमहाभाष्यम् (भाग 1) (प्रदीप-उद्द्योत-विमर्ष-सहित), सम्पा० वेदव्रत सिद्धान्तशिरोमणि, हरयाणा साहित्य संस्थान, गुरुकुल झज्जर, 1962
12. पतञ्जलि : व्याकरणमहाभाष्यम् (आह्निक 1-5) (कैयट-कृत 'प्रदीप' टीकासहित), व्याख्या० एवं सम्पा० मधुसूदनप्रसाद मिश्र, चौखम्बा विद्या भवन, वाराणसी ।
13. पतञ्जलि : महाभाष्यम्, प्रथमो भागः, व्याख्या० युधिष्ठिरो मीमांसकः, श्री प्यारेलाल द्राक्षादेवी, न्यास, सी. 4, सी. सी. कॉलोनी, दिल्ली, 1979.
14. पतञ्जलि : महाभाष्यम्, व्याख्या० चारुदेव चास्त्री ।
15. पतञ्जलि : व्याकरणमहाभाष्य, 'विद्यानिधि' व्याख्यासहित, व्याख्या० प्रो० भीमसिंह, Penman Publishers, 7309, Prem Nagar, Shakti Nagar, Delhi.
16. प्रो० भीमसिंह : संस्कृत-व्याकरण-दर्शन, Penman Publishers, 7309, Prem

Nagar, Shakti Nagar, Delhi.

17. डॉ० भीमसिंह : व्याकरणशास्त्रीय लोकन्यायरत्नाकर, Penman Publishers, 7309, Prem Nagar, Shakti Nagar, Delhi.
18. डॉ० भीमसिंह : पातंजल महाभाष्य में प्रत्याख्यात सूत्र : एक समीक्षात्मक अध्ययन, निर्मल बुक एजेंसी, इन्दिरा कॉलोनी, कुरुक्षेत्र ।
19. परिभाषासंग्रह : सम्पा० के० वी० अभ्यंकर, पूना, 1967
20. नागेषभट्ट : परिभाषेन्दुषेखर (संस्कृत एवं हिन्दी व्याख्या—सहित), सम्पा० हर्षनाथ मिश्र, श्रीलालबहादुर शास्त्री केन्द्रीय संस्कृत विद्यापीठ, 1—5, षान्तिनिकेतन, नई दिल्ली, 1978.
21. कौण्डभट्ट : वैयाकरणभूषणसार (षांकरी व्याख्या—सहित), आनन्दाश्रम, पूना, 1957.
22. कौण्डभट्ट : वैयाकरणभूषणसार ('प्रभा' एवं 'दर्पण' व्याख्या—सहित), सम्पा० बालकृष्ण पंचोली, चौखम्बा संस्कृत सीरीज, वाराणसी, 1969
23. कौण्डभट्ट : वैयाकरणभूषणसार (दर्पण—हिन्दीभाष्य—सहित), अनुवादक—ब्रह्मदत्त द्विवेदी, चौखम्बा ओरियण्टलिया, वाराणसी, 1985
24. वैयाकरणभूषणसार (धात्वथनिर्णय), व्याख्या० भीमसेन शास्त्री, भैमी प्रकाशन, दिल्ली ।
25. कौण्डभट्ट : वैयाकरणभूषणसार ('दर्पण' व्याख्या—सहित), व्याख्या० चन्द्रिकाप्रसाद द्विवेदी, चौखम्बा संस्कृत प्रतिष्ठान, दिल्ली, 1989
26. कौण्डभट्ट : वैयाकरणभूषणसार, व्याख्या० आद्याप्रसाद मिश्र, सम्पूर्णानन्द संस्कृत विश्वविद्यालय, वाराणसी ।
27. अरविन्दकुमार : भवानन्द—कृत कारकचक्र : एक अध्ययन, निर्मल बुक एजेंसी, 322/8, इन्दिरा कॉलोनी, कुरुक्षेत्र, 1991

तृतीय-पत्रम्

भारतीयदर्शनस्य विषिष्टाध्ययनम्

## **Bharatiyadarshanasya Vishistadhyayanam**

घटकः-1 : भारतीय-दार्शनिक-प्रस्थानानामैतिहासिकः सैद्धान्तिकश्च षोधात्मकः परिचयः□

सांख्यम्, योगः, वैशेषिकम्, न्यायः, मीमांसा, वेदान्तः, काश्मीरषैवदर्शनम्,  
चार्वाकः, बौद्धः, जैनः च ।

घटकः-2 : न्यायदर्शनम्, वात्स्यायनभाष्यसहितम्, प्रथमोऽध्यायः, प्रथमाह्निकम् ।

घटकः-3 : (क) न्यायसूत्रम्, वात्स्यायनभाष्यसहितम्, प्रथमोऽध्यायः, द्वितीयाह्निकम् ।

(ख) धर्मकीर्तिः न्यायबिन्दुः (धर्मोत्तर-कृत-न्यायबिन्दुटीकासहितः  
स्वार्थनुमानपरिच्छेदः, आरम्भात् 18 सूत्र-पर्यन्तम् ।

घटकः-4 : न्यायबिन्दुः (धर्मोत्तरकृत-न्यायबिन्दुटीकासहितः) स्वार्थनुमानपरिच्छेदः, 19 सूत्रतः  
अन्तपर्यन्तम् ।

घटकः-5 : अभिनवगुप्तः, परमार्थसारः (सम्पूर्णः) ।

अनुशंसितग्रन्थाः □

1. S. N. Dasgupta : History of Indian Philosophy (Vol. 1-5).
2. E. Frawalner : History of Indian Philosophy (Vol. 1-2).
3. Umesh Mishra : Indian Philosophy.
4. S. Radhakrishnan : Indian Philosophy (Vol. 1-2).
5. G. N. Jha : Pūrvamīmāṃsā in its Sources.

6. Ingalls, Daniel H. H.: Navya Nyāya System of Logic.
7. Matilal, B. K.: The Navya Nyāya Doctrine of Negation.
8. Th. Stcherbatsky : Buddhist Logic (Vol. 1-2), Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi.
9. D. N. Shastri : A Critique of Indian Realism.
10. G. Bhattacharya : Studies in Nyāya-Vaiśeṣika Theism.
11. श्रीनिवास षास्त्री : वाचस्पति मिश्र द्वारा बौद्ध दर्शन का विवेचन ।
12. Vijaya Rani : The Buddhist Philosophy as Presented in Mīmāṃsāślokavārtika.
13. न्यायदर्शनम्, वॉल्यूम-1, ठक्कुर, अनन्तलाल, पटना ।
14. Chattopadhyaya - Gangopadhyaya : Nyāya Philosophy, Part-I, Calcutta.
15. न्यायवार्तिकम्, भाग-1, सम्पा० व्याख्या० एस० एन० चास्त्री, मेरठ ।
16. न्यायदर्शन, ढुण्ढिराज षास्त्री, वाराणसी ।
17. श्रीनिवास षास्त्री : न्यायबिन्दु, न्यायबिन्दुटीका-सहित, साहित्य भण्डार, मेरठ ।
18. अभिनवगुप्त : परमार्थसार, योगराज की टीका सहित, सम्पा० मधुसूदन कौल, काश्मीर ग्रन्थावली-7, श्रीनगर, 1916
19. अभिनवगुप्त : परमार्थसार, सम्पा० कमला द्विवेदी, मोतीलाल बनारसीदास, दिल्ली ।
20. B. N. Pandit : Paramārthasāra (Eng. Tr. & Comm.), Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi.
21. के० सी० पाण्डेय : षैवदर्शनबिन्दुः, सम्पूर्णानन्द संस्कृत विश्वविद्यालय, वाराणसी ।

चतुर्थ-पत्रम्

संस्कृतसाहित्यस्य विषिष्टाध्ययनम्

## **Sanskritasahityasya Vishistadhyayanam**

घटकः-1 : काव्यषास्त्रीयसम्प्रदायानाम् ऐतिहासिकः सैद्धान्तिकश्च परिचयः □

ध्वनिः, रसः, अलङ्कारः, रीतिः, वक्रोक्तिः, औचित्यम् ।

घटकः-2 : रसगङ्गाधरः, प्रथममाननम् (रसभेदपर्यन्तम्) ।

घटकः-3 : रसगङ्गाधरः, प्रथममाननम् (षड्गुणनिरूपणतः समाप्तिपर्यन्तम्) ।

घटकः-4 : नाट्यशास्त्रम् (अभिनवभारतीसहितम्), षष्ठोऽध्यायः, 01-30 कारिकाः ।

घटकः-5 : नाट्यशास्त्रम् (अभिनवभारतीसहितम्), षष्ठोऽध्यायः, षान्तरसप्रकरणम् ।

अनुशंसितग्रन्थाः □

1. De, S. K. : Sanskrit Poetics.
2. De, S. K.: Sanskrit Poetry as a Study of Aesthetics.
3. De, S. K.: Aspects of Sanskrit Literature.
4. Kane, P. V.: History of Sanskrit Poetics.
5. V. Raghavan : Studies on Concepts of the Alamkāraśāstra.
6. Raghavan, V.: Number of Rasas.
7. Lahiri, P. C.: Concepts of Rīti and Guṇa in Sanskrit Poetics and their Historical Development.
8. Keith, A. B.: Sanskrit Drama.

9. Pande, K. C.: Comparative Aesthetics, Vol.-2.
10. Ghosh, Manomohan: Nāṭyaśāstra of Bharata.
11. Krishnamoorthy, K.: Dhvanyāloka and its Criticism.
12. Krishnamoorthy, K.: Dhvanyāloka of Ānandavardhana or Theory of Suggestion.
13. Krishnamoorthy, K.: Essays in Sanskrit Criticism.
14. Shastri, S. N.: Laws and Practice of Sanskrit Drama.
15. Gupta, C. B.: Indian Theatre, its origin and development upto present day.
16. चट्टोपाध्याय, सिद्धेश्वर : नाटक-लक्षण-रत्नकोष ।
17. रसगंगाधर (नागेश की टीका-सहित) : दुर्गाप्रसाद एवं के० पी० परब ।
18. गुप्त, प्रेमस्वरूप : रसगंगाधर का शास्त्रीय अध्ययन ।
19. झा, मदनमोहन : रसगंगाधर-रहस्यम् ।
20. रसगंगाधर (संस्कृत-हिन्दी-टीका-सहित) : मदनमोहन झा, बद्रीनाथ झा ।
21. माहेश्वरी, चिन्मयी : रसगंगाधर : एक अध्ययन ।

# **M. Phil. HUMAN RIGHTS**

## **FIRST SEMESTER**

There shall be four courses carrying 100 marks each.

1. **Human Rights and Social Work**
2. **Human Rights in International and Regional Perspectives**
3. **Human Rights: Enforcement Mechanism**
4. **Science, Technology and Human Rights**

## **SECOND SEMESTER**

### **DISSERTATION**

There shall be a dissertation carrying 200 marks. The dissertation shall be on the subject of research as

may be prescribed. The dissertation shall contain the result of research work carried out by the candidate.

The candidate shall also be required to give at least one seminar on the topic of the dissertation and shall be required to attend seminars held in department.

### **VIVA - VOCE**

There shall be a viva-voce carrying 100 mark

# **M. Phil HUMAN RIGHTS**

## **PAPER – I**

### **HUMAN RIGHTS AND SOCIAL WORK**

#### **UNIT – I**

**Human Rights** : Concept and Historical Development, UN international Bill of Human Rights: Universal Declaration (1948), international convention on civil and political rights (1966), international convention on economic, social and cultural rights (1966), the optional protocol (1966), Promotion of international peace and security. Indian constitution: Preamble, declaration by government of India.

#### **UNIT – II**

**Human Rights and Social Development** : Fundamental Rights – Right to equality, Right to life and personal liberty and Right to freedom, Right against exploitation, Right to freedom of religion fundamental duties. Rights of vulnerable groups in Social Work perspectives: Right to child, woman, aged, victims of caste and communal conflicts, human rights for indigenous people with reference to intellectual properties, people living with disabilities, HIV/AIDS infected persons and HIV/AIDS patient"s Right to marriage.

#### **UNIT – III**

**Human Rights and Criminal Justice** : Criminal justice system, human rights in criminal justice administration, custodial death and violence – causes and cure, code of conduct for law enforcement officials, rights of prisoners, independence of judiciary. Housing Rights: Human rights issue of pavement and slum dwellers, human rights violation in urban slums, access to shelter – a human rights perspective.

#### **UNIT – IV**

**Human Rights Situation in India** : Human Rights Commission in India: Administrative structure, functions and power, inquiry procedure and steps, investigations, State commissions and human rights courts. Illustrate cases on violation of human rights. Review of Protection of Human Rights Act 1993.

## **UNIT – V**

**Social Work Profession and Human Rights Approach :** Foundation of social work profession and major intervention strategies, challenging oppression, empowerment, strength perspectives, ethnic sensitive practice, cultural competence, mission of social work profession, Human Rights Issues: Ethical principle, ethical responsibilities. Socio Economic rights and need for social work intervention, Human rights priorities and practice for social worker.

### **REFERENCES :**

1. Iyer. K.S., Human Rights Vibrant issues, Indian publishers distributors, Delhi.
2. Save the Children (2005), Child domestic work: A violation of human rights Vol. I – VIII, UK
3. Sen Sankar, Human Rights in a developing society, A.P.H. Publishing Corporation, New Delhi
4. Subramanian. S (1997), Human Rights – international challenges, Manas Publications, Vol. I and II, New Delhi.
5. UNICEF (2005), Manual for Social Workers: Dealing with chilled victims of trafficking and commercial sex exploitation, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

## **PAPER – II**

### **HUMAN RIGHTS IN INTERNATIONAL AND REGIONAL PERSPECTIVES**

**Unit - 1** Emerging Trends of Different Rights in Contemporary international Scenario.

Including economic, social, and cultural rights with special reference to :

- (a) Rights of the People and nations to Self-Determination.
- (b) Freedom from Discrimination
- (c) Right to Work

- (d) Right to Education
- (e) Right to health
- (f) Right to Adequate food
- (g) Right to adequate Shelter and Services
- (h) Right to Culture
- (i) Right to Clean Environment
- (j) Right to Development

**Unit – 2 Civil and Political Rights :**

- (a) Right to Life, Liberty and Security of person:

UN General Assembly resolution of Summary or arbitrary Executions, 1984, International Convention against Taking of Hostages, 1979, UN General Assembly Declaration on the Protection of All Persons from Enforced disappearance, 1992, Vienna Declaration on Human Rights, 1993, Vienna Declaration on Crime and Justice: Meeting the challenges of the Twenty-first Century, 2000.

- (b) Freedom from Torture:

Convention on Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide, 1948, Declaration on the Protection of Women and children in emergency and Armed Conflict, 1974, Declaration on standard Minimum Rules for Treatment of prisoners, 1957. Convention on the Protection of All Persons from Being Subjected to Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 1984, Code of conduct for Law Enforcement Officials, 1979, WHO Guidelines for Medical Doctors Concerning Torture or punishment in relation to detention or Imprisonment, 1975, UN Turst Fund for Victims for Torture, 1981, Declaration of Minimum Humanitarian Standards (Institute for Human Rights, Oslo) 1994.

- (c) Freedom from Slavery:

Slavery Convention, 1926 and supplementary Convention, 1956, Convention for the Suppression of Traffic in Persons and of Exploitation of the prostitution of Others, 1949, Forced Labour Convention, 1957.

### **Unit 3 Human Rights under regional charters**

- (a) Asian charter
- (b) African charter
- (c) European charter
- (d) American charter

### **Unit 4 Rights of Minorities and Disadvantaged groups**

- (a) Rights of Ethnic, Religious or Linguistic Minorities:

Declaration on the Right of Persons Belonging to Ethnic, Religious and Linguistic Minorities, 1992.

- (b) Rights of the Elderly:

World Assembly on Ageing, Vienna, 1982

- (c) Rights of the Indigenous People:

UN Voluntary Fund for Indigenous populations, 1985, Declaration on the Indigenous People, 1995

- (d) Rights of Migrant Workers:

Convention on the protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their

Families, 1990, ILO Convention on Migrant Workers

### **Unit- 5 Rights of the Disabled:**

UN General Assembly Declaration on the Rights of the disabled Persons, 1975,

Declaration on the Rights of mentally retarded persons, 1971, Resolution on the rights of the disabled persons adopted by the Coordinating Committee of National Institutions for the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights, 1993.

Human Rights and Terrorism: UN General Assembly resolution 54/164 on Human Rights and Terrorism, 2000

## **Suggested Books**

UN, Human Rights : A Compilation of international Instruments (New York : UN Publication Division, 1983)

UN Centre for Human Rights, International Human Rights standards for Law Enforcement (Geneva : World Campaign for Human Rights, 1996).

UN, The Standard Rules on the Equalization of Opportunities for Persons with Disabilities (New York : UN Publication division, 1994).

UN World Campaign for Human Rights. The African Charter on Human and people's rights (Geneva, 1990).

Aggarwal, Amita, "Human Rights of Women in India and International Standards", in M.P.

Dube and Neeta Bora, eds, Perspectives on Human Rights (New Delhi : Anamika Publishers, 2000), pp. 97-106.

Jenks, W., Human Rights and international labour Standards (London :Stevens, 1960).

Ghai, Yash, "Human rights and Asian Values", Journal of Indian Law Institute, vol. 40, nos., 1-4, 1998, pp. 67-86

Gandhi, Sandy, "Spare the Rod : Corporal Punishments in Schools and the European Convention on Human Rights", International and Comparative Law Quarterly, vol. 33, no.2 , 1984, pp. 488-94.

The Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2000).

Cerna, Christina, M., "The Structure and Functioning of the Inter-American Court of Human

Rights', British Yearbook of International Law, vol. 63, 1992, pp. 135-229.

Evans, Malcolm and Rod Mergan, "The European Convention for the Prevention of Torture: Operational Practice", International and Comparative Law Quarterly, vol.41, no.3, 1992, pp. 590-614.

"The European and American Conventions : A Comparison", Human Rights Law Journal, vol. 1, no.1, 1980, pp. 44-58.

Ghai, Yash, "Human Rights and Asian Values", Journal of Indian Law Institute, vol. 40, nos. 1-4, 1998, pp. 67-86.

Gittleman, Richard, "The African charter on Human and People's Rights : A Legal Analysis",

Virginia Journal of international Law, vol. 22, no.4, 1982, pp. 667-714.

Madhusudhanana V., "European System for the protection of Human Rights (The Hague : Martinus Nijhoff, 1977)

### **PAPER – III**

#### **HUMAN RIGHTS: ENFORCEMENT MECHANISM**

**Unit 1** Human Rights : Implementation and Supervision by the United Nations Organisation

(i) National measures of Implementation and Supervision.

(ii) International Measures for Implementation and Supervision

(A) Periodic reporting system.

(B) Procedure for dealing with Inter-state Complaints.

1. References to International Court of Justice.

2. References to European and Inter-American Court of Human Rights.

3. Fact-finding and Conciliation.

(C) Procedure for consideration of Private Communications.

(D)Conflicts between various Implementation Procedures

(iii) United Nations Human Rights Council

(iv) United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights

(v) United Nations Commission on Human Rights

## **Unit 2** Human Rights and the International Labour Organisation

### (i) Permanent Supervision of the Application of the I.L.O. Standards.

#### (A) Information and Reports

1. Information on submission of Conventions and Recommendations to the competent

authorities.

2. Reports on unratified Conventions and Recommendations.

3. Reports on ratified Conventions.

4. Involvement of Employers' and Workers' Organizations in the Supervisory Procedures.

#### (B) Supervisory Bodies:

1. The Committee of Experts on application of the Conventions and Recommendations.

2. The Conference committee on application of the Conventions and Recommendations.

3. The System of Direct Contract.

#### (C) Contentious Procedures

1. Representations against Members.

2. Complaints against Members.

#### (D) Special Freedom of Association Procedure.

1. The Committee of Freedom Association.

2. The Fact Finding and Conciliation Commission on Freedom of Association.

#### (E) Non-Contentious Procedures

### **Unit 3** Human Rights : Implementation Mechanism in India

- (i) Executive, Legislature and Judiciary.
- (ii) National Human Rights Commission, State Human Rights Commission(s), Other Commissions and Committees at Central and State level
- (iii) Human Rights Court.
- (iv) Information Media and Education
- (v) Role of N.G.Os. in Promotion and Protection of Human Rights in India.

### **Unit 4** – Human Rights under the Regional Instruments on & through Non-Governmental Organisations

- (A) (i) European Commission of Human Rights
- (ii) European Court of Human Rights
- (iii) Inter-American Commission on Human Rights
- (iv) Inter-American Court on Human Rights
- (v) O. A. S. General Assembly on the Committee of Ministers

#### (B) International Non-Governmental Organisation

1. Meaning of International Non-Governmental Organizations
2. Role of International Non-Governmental Organizations in Implementation of Human Rights.

### **Unit – 5**

- (i) Diplomatic Intervention and Mission by NGOs.
- (ii) Public discussions of Human Rights Violations
- (iii) Contribution to International Investigative Procedures
- (iv) AIDS and Human Rights
- (v) Activities at Local Levels

#### **Suggested books:**

D.D. Basu : Human Rights in Indian Constitutional Law (1994)

Vijay Chitnis (et al.) : Human Rights and the Law : National and Global Perspectives (1997)

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## **PAPER – IV**

### **SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND HUMAN RIGHTS**

**Unit 1** : Inter relationship of Science, Technology and Human Rights  
Implication of Development of Science and Technology on human Rights,  
Rights to environment in the development of science and technology.

**Unit 2** : Rights to development in the advancement of science and technology,  
Rights to human health and impact of development in medical sciences

**Unit 3**: Medicine and the Law : Organ transplantation, Experimentation on  
human beings, Euthanasia (mercy killing), Gene Therapy

**Unit 4** : Issue of Human Rights Ethics in Scientific and technological  
Development : Sex determination test, Induced abortion, Reproductive  
Technology, Cloning, invitro fertilization, Artificial insemination, Surrogate  
motherhood, Development in Information Technology and Human Rights

**Unit 5** : Impact of Scientific and Technological Progress on Human Rights :  
Normative Response of the International Community : Right to life, Right to  
privacy, Right to physical integrity, Right to information. Right to benefit from  
scientific and technological progress, Right to adequate standard of living

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